



World Population Prospects



United Nations

Key findings & advance tables

2015 REVISION

Department of Economic and Social Affairs
Population Division

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The 2015 Revision

Key Findings and Advance Tables



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DESA

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WORLD POPULATION PROSPECTS: THE 2015 REVISION

SUMMARY AND KEY FINDINGS

Understanding the demographic changes that are likely to unfold over the coming years, as well as the challenges and opportunities that they present for achieving sustainable development, is important for designing and implementing the post-2015 development agenda. The *2015 Revision of World Population Prospects* is the twenty-fourth round of official United Nations population estimates and projections that have been prepared by the Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The *2015 Revision* builds on the previous revision by incorporating additional results from the 2010 round of national population censuses as well as findings from recent specialized demographic and health surveys that have been carried out around the world. The *2015 Revision* provides the demographic data and indicators to assess population trends at the global, regional and national levels and to calculate many other key indicators commonly used by the United Nations system.

Snapshot of global population in 2015

According to the results of the *2015 Revision*, the world population reached 7.3 billion as of mid-2015 (table 1), implying that the world has added approximately one billion people in the span of the last twelve years. Sixty per cent of the global population lives in Asia (4.4 billion), 16 per cent in Africa (1.2 billion), 10 per cent in Europe (738 million), 9 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean (634 million), and the remaining 5 per cent in Northern America (358 million) and Oceania (39 million). China (1.4 billion) and India (1.3 billion) remain the two largest countries of the world, both with more than 1 billion people, representing 19 and 18 per cent of the world's population, respectively.

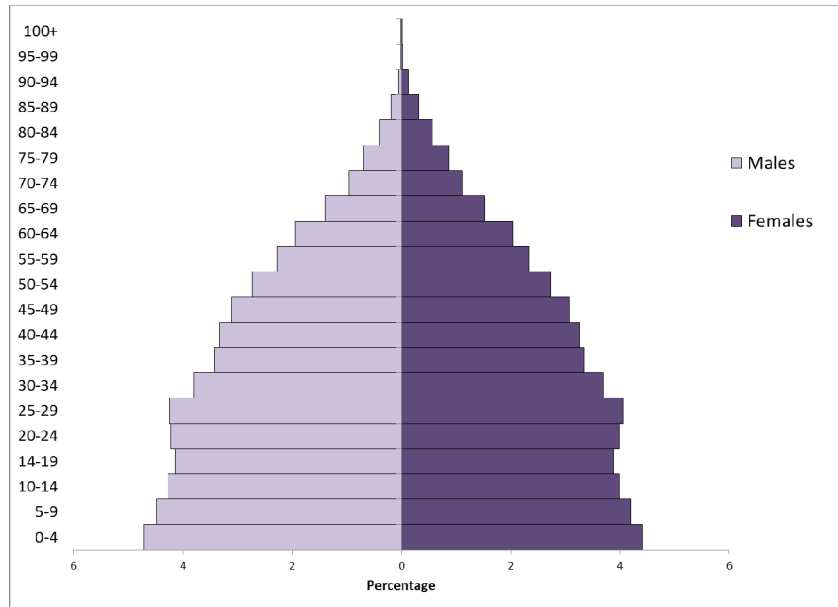
TABLE 1. POPULATION OF THE WORLD AND MAJOR AREAS, 2015, 2030, 2050 AND 2100, ACCORDING TO THE MEDIUM-VARIANT PROJECTION

Major area	Population (millions)			
	2015	2030	2050	2100
World	7 349	8 501	9 725	11 213
Africa	1 186	1 679	2 478	4 387
Asia	4 393	4 923	5 267	4 889
Europe	738	734	707	646
Latin America and the Caribbean	634	721	784	721
Northern America	358	396	433	500
Oceania	39	47	57	71

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

In 2015, 50.4 per cent of the world's population is male and 49.6 per cent is female (figure 1). The median age of the global population, that is, the age at which half the population is older and half is younger, is 29.6 years. About one-quarter (26 per cent) of the world's people are under 15 years of age, 62 per cent are aged 15-59 years, and 12 per cent are 60 or over.

Figure 1. Distribution of the world's population by age and sex, 2015

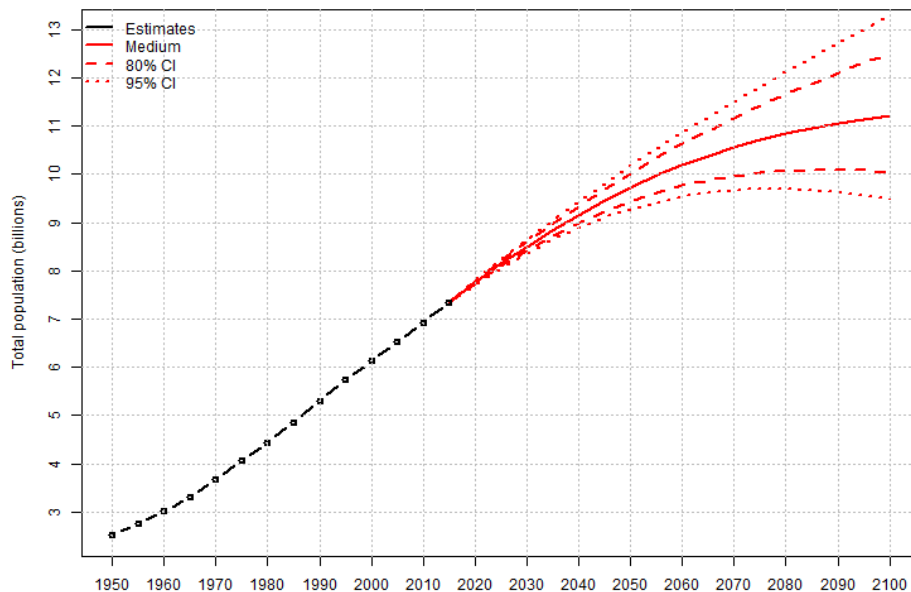


Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

Projected growth in the world population

Currently, the world population continues to grow though more slowly than in the recent past. Ten years ago, world population was growing by 1.24 per cent per year. Today, it is growing by 1.18 per cent per year, or approximately an additional 83 million people annually. The world population is projected to increase by more than one billion people within the next 15 years, reaching 8.5 billion in 2030, and to increase further to 9.7 billion in 2050 and 11.2 billion by 2100 (figure 2).

Figure 2. Population of the world: estimates, 1950-2015, medium-variant projection and 80 and 95 per cent confidence intervals, 2015-2100



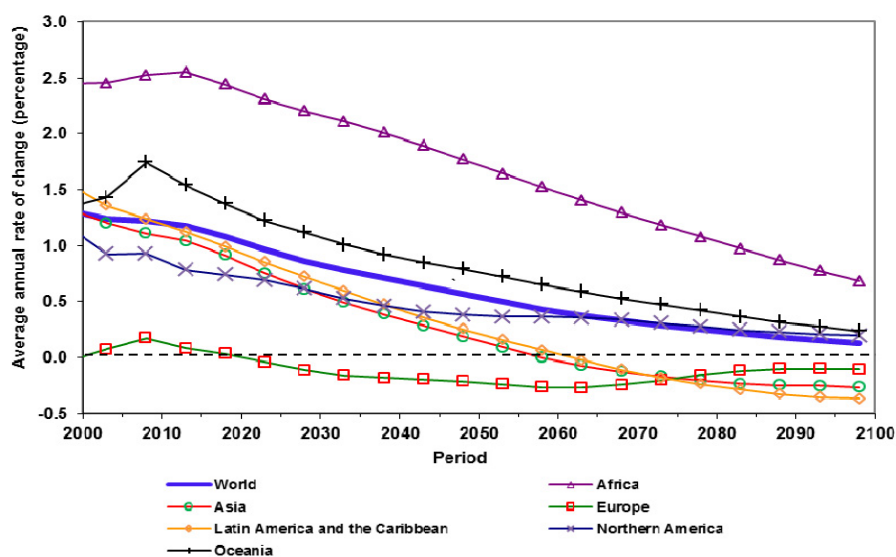
Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

As with any type of projection, there is a degree of uncertainty surrounding these latest population projections. The results presented above are based on the medium projection variant, which assumes a decline of fertility for countries where large families are still prevalent as well as a slight increase of fertility in several countries with fewer than two children per woman on average. Survival prospects are also projected to improve in all countries. The uncertainty surrounding the median trajectories is accounted for with statistical methods that enable the Population Division to make statements about the degree of uncertainty in these projections. For example, one can say with a 95 per cent degree of confidence that global population will be between 8.4 and 8.6 billion in 2030 and between 9.5 and 13.3 billion in 2100. In other words, global population is virtually certain to rise in the short-to-medium term future. Later in the century, global population is likely to continue to rise, but there is roughly a 23 per cent chance that it could stabilize or begin to fall before 2100.

Africa is the fastest-growing major area

More than half of global population growth between now and 2050 is expected to occur in Africa. Africa has the highest rate of population growth among major areas, growing at a pace of 2.55 per cent annually in 2010-2015 (figure 3). Consequently, of the additional 2.4 billion people projected to be added to the global population between 2015 and 2050, 1.3 billion will be added in Africa. Asia is projected to be the second largest contributor to future global population growth, adding 0.9 billion people between 2015 and 2050, followed by Northern America, Latin America and the Caribbean and Oceania, which are projected to have much smaller increments. In the medium variant, Europe is projected to have a smaller population in 2050 than in 2015.

Figure 3. Average annual rate of population change by major area, estimates, 2000-2015, and medium-variant projection, 2015-2100



Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

A rapid population increase in Africa is anticipated even if there is a substantial reduction of fertility levels in the near future. The medium variant projection assumes that fertility will fall from 4.7 children per women in 2010-2015 to 3.1 in 2045-2050, reaching 2.2 by 2095-2100. After 2050, Africa is expected to be the only major area still experiencing substantial population growth. As a result, Africa's share of global population is projected to grow to 25 per cent in 2050 and 39 per cent by 2100, while the share residing in Asia will fall to 54 per cent in 2050 and 44 per cent in 2100. Regardless of the uncertainty surrounding future trends in fertility in Africa, the large number of young people currently on the

continent who will reach adulthood in the coming years and have children of their own, ensures that the region will play a central role in shaping the size and distribution of the world's population over the coming decades.

Population growth remains especially high in the group of 48 countries designated by the United Nations as the least developed countries (LDCs), of which 27 are in Africa. Although the growth rate of the LDCs is projected to slow from its current 2.4 per cent annually, the population of this group is projected to double in size from 954 million inhabitants in 2015 to 1.9 billion in 2050 and further increase to 3.2 billion in 2100. Between 2015 and 2100, the populations of 33 countries, most of them LDCs, have a high probability of at least tripling. Among them, the populations of Angola, Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi, Mali, Niger, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia are projected to increase at least five-fold by 2100. The concentration of population growth in the poorest countries will make it harder for those governments to eradicate poverty and inequality, combat hunger and malnutrition, expand education enrolment and health systems, improve the provision of basic services and implement other elements of a sustainable development agenda to ensure that no-one is left behind.

Europe projected to experience shrinking population

In sharp contrast, the populations of 48 countries or areas in the world are expected to decrease between 2015 and 2050. Several countries are expected to see their populations decline by more than 15 per cent by 2050, including Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Serbia, and Ukraine. Fertility in all European countries is now below the level required for full replacement of the population in the long run (around 2.1 children per woman, on average), and in the majority of cases, fertility has been below the replacement level for several decades. Fertility for Europe as a whole is projected to increase from 1.6 children per women in 2010-2015 to 1.8 in 2045-2050, but such an increase will not prevent a likely contraction of the total population size.

Most of the increase in world population can be attributed to a short list of countries

At the country level, much of the overall increase between now and 2050 is projected to occur either in high-fertility countries, mainly in Africa, or in countries with large populations. During 2015-2050, half of the world's population growth is expected to be concentrated in nine countries: India, Nigeria, Pakistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Ethiopia, United Republic of Tanzania, United States of America, Indonesia and Uganda, listed according to the size of their contribution to the total growth.

The new projections include some notable findings at the country level. For example, within seven years, the population of India is expected to surpass that of China. Currently, the population of China is approximately 1.38 billion compared with 1.31 billion in India. By 2022, both countries are expected to have approximately 1.4 billion people. Thereafter, India's population is projected to continue growing for several decades to 1.5 billion in 2030 and 1.7 billion in 2050, while the population of China is expected to remain fairly constant until the 2030s, after which it is expected to slightly decrease.

Among the ten largest countries in the world, one is in Africa (Nigeria), five are in Asia (Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, and Pakistan), two are in Latin America (Brazil and Mexico), one is in Northern America (United States of America), and one is in Europe (Russian Federation). Amongst these, Nigeria's population, currently the seventh largest in the world, is growing the most rapidly. Consequently, the population of Nigeria is projected to surpass that of the United States by about 2050, at which point it would become the third largest country in the world. By 2050, six of the ten largest countries in the world are expected to exceed 300 million: China, India, Indonesia, Nigeria, Pakistan, and United States of America.

Future population growth is highly dependent on the path that future fertility will take

The population levels projected in the medium variant are an outcome of the substantial projected declines in fertility. According to the medium variant of the *2015 Revision*, global fertility is projected to fall from 2.5 children per woman in 2010-2015 to 2.4 in 2025-2030 and 2.0 in 2095-2100. Steep reductions are projected for the least developed countries, from 4.3 in 2010-2015 to 3.5 in 2025-2030 and 2.1 in 2095-2100. However, for countries with high fertility there is significant uncertainty in the projection of fertility, even in the 15-year horizon of the post-2015 development agenda, and more so in the long-term projection to 2100. Slower-than-projected fertility declines would result in much higher population totals in all subsequent time periods. For example, a scenario in which all countries had a fertility rate that was consistently half a child higher than in the medium variant would produce a population of 16.6 billion in 2100, more than 5 billion higher than the medium-variant projection.

To realize the substantial reductions in fertility projected in the medium variant, it is essential to invest in reproductive health and family planning, particularly in the least developed countries, so that women and couples can achieve their desired family size. In 2015, the use of modern contraceptive methods in the least developed countries was estimated at around 34 per cent among women of reproductive age who were married or in union, and a further 22 per cent of such women had an unmet need for family planning, meaning that they were not using any method of contraception despite a stated desire or intention to avoid or delay childbearing.

Large variations in fertility levels across countries and regions

In recent decades many countries have experienced major reductions in average family size. Today, countries of the world can be roughly classified into three groups depending on their current level of fertility. It is now estimated that 46 per cent of the world's population lives in countries with low levels of fertility where women have fewer than 2.1 children, on average, over their life-times. Low-fertility countries now include all of Europe and Northern America, plus 20 countries of Asia, 17 in Latin America and the Caribbean, 3 in Oceania and 1 in Africa. The largest low-fertility countries are China, the United States, Brazil, the Russian Federation, Japan and Viet Nam.

Another 46 per cent of the world's population lives in "intermediate fertility" countries that have already experienced substantial fertility decline and where women have on average between 2.1 and 5 children. Intermediate-fertility countries are found in many regions, with the largest being India, Indonesia, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Mexico, and the Philippines.

The remaining 9 per cent of the world's population lives in "high-fertility" countries that have experienced only limited fertility decline to date. In these countries the average woman has 5 or more children over her lifetime. Of the 21 high-fertility countries, 19 are in Africa and 2 are in Asia. The largest are Nigeria, Democratic Republic of Congo, United Republic of Tanzania, Uganda and Afghanistan.

Adolescent childbearing can have important health and social consequences both for adolescent girls and for the children they bear. Although fertility in this age range has fallen in most countries, high adolescent fertility remains a concern in some areas. Among the major areas of the world, the adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) in 2010-2015 was highest in Africa at 98 per 1,000 women, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean at 67 per 1,000.

Increasing longevity around the world; progress against major challenges

The *2015 Revision* confirms that significant gains in life expectancy have been achieved in recent years. Globally, life expectancy at birth rose by 3 years between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, that is from 67 to 70 years. All major areas shared in the life expectancy gains over this period, but the greatest

increases were in Africa, where life expectancy rose by 6 years in the 2000s after rising by only 2 years in the previous decade. Life expectancy in Africa in 2010-2015 stood at 60 years, compared to 72 years in Asia, 75 years in Latin America and the Caribbean, 77 years in Europe and in Oceania and 79 years in Northern America.

Under-five mortality, expressed as the probability of dying between birth and a child's fifth birthday, is an important indicator of development and the well-being of children. Globally, deaths among children under age five fell from 71 per 1,000 live births in 2000-2005 to an estimated 50 per 1,000 in 2010-2015. Absolute declines were particularly large in Sub-Saharan Africa (142 to 99 per 1,000) and in the least developed countries (125 to 86 per 1,000). The reduction of under-five mortality, which has received intense global attention as the target of Millennium Development Goal 4, has proceeded swiftly in many countries in the past decade. In the majority of countries in Sub-Saharan Africa and the group of LDCs, the annual pace of decline in under-five mortality accelerated after 2000.

Globally, life expectancy at birth is projected to rise from 70 years in 2010-2015 to 77 years in 2045-2050 and to 83 years in 2095-2100. Africa is projected to gain about 19 years of life expectancy by the end of the century, reaching 70 years in 2045-2050 and 78 years in 2095-2100. Such increases are contingent on further reductions in the spread of HIV, and combating successfully other infectious as well as non-communicable diseases. Both Asia and Latin America and the Caribbean are projected to gain 13-14 years of life expectancy by 2095-2100, while Europe, Northern America and Oceania are projected to gain 10-11 years.

Volume of international migration continues to be high

Internal and international migration can be positive forces for economic and social development as they offer a mechanism to rebalance labour markets in areas of origin and destination, and to accelerate the diffusion of new ideas and technologies. Migration can also result in significant flows of remittances to areas of origin. Overall, international migration is a much smaller component of population change than births or deaths. However, in some countries and areas the impact of migration on population size is significant, including in countries that send or receive proportionately large numbers of economic migrants or those affected by refugee flows.

Overall, between 1950 and 2015, the major areas of Europe, Northern America and Oceania have been net receivers of international migrants, while Africa, Asia and Latin and the Caribbean have been net senders, with the volume of net migration generally increasing over time. From 2000 to 2015, average annual net migration to Europe, Northern America and Oceania averaged 2.8 million persons per year. When countries are grouped by income rather than geography, the attraction of high-income countries is even more evident: from 2000 to 2015, high-income countries received an average of 4.1 million net migrants annually from lower- and middle-income countries. In the future, net migration is projected to be a major contributor to population growth in many high-income countries. Between 2015 and 2050, total births in the group of high-income countries are projected to exceed deaths by 20 million, while the net gain in migrants is projected to be 91 million. Thus, in the medium variant, net migration is projected to account for 82 per cent of population growth in the high-income countries.

The movement of people from Asia, Africa and Latin America to Europe, Northern America and Oceania have dominated the world migration patterns for almost half a century, but flows among developing countries have also been important. Several high-income and middle-income countries in the "global south" have also been attracting migrants in large numbers for several years.

Large and persistent economic and demographic asymmetries between countries are likely to remain powerful generators of international migration within the foreseeable future. Between 2015 and 2050, the top net receivers of international migrants (more than 100,000 annually) are projected to be the United States of America, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, Germany, the Russian Federation and Italy. The countries projected to have net emigration of more than 100,000 annually include India, Bangladesh, China, Pakistan and Mexico.

Populations in many parts of the world are still young; opportunity for demographic dividend

Populations in many regions are still young. In Africa, children under age 15 account for 41 per cent of the population in 2015 and young persons aged 15 to 24 account for a further 19 per cent. Latin America and the Caribbean and Asia, which have seen greater declines in fertility, have smaller percentages of children (26 and 24 per cent, respectively) and similar percentages of youth (17 and 16 per cent, respectively). In total, these three regions are home to 1.7 billion children and 1.1 billion young persons in 2015. Providing these generations with health care, education, and employment opportunities, including in the poorest countries and groups, is a pivotal focus of the post-2015 agenda.

Proportions of children in the populations of many countries of these regions are projected to decline further in the near-term future, while the size and the proportion of populations in the prime working ages can be expected to grow. Countries with a relatively high ratio of working to dependent populations have the possibility of benefitting from a “demographic dividend,” provided that appropriate labour market and other policies allow for a productive absorption of the growing working-age population and for increased investments in the human capital of children and youth.

Globally, population aged 60 or over is the fastest growing

As fertility declines and life expectancy rises, the proportion of the population above a certain age rises. This phenomenon, known as population ageing, is occurring throughout the world.

In 2015, there are 901 million people aged 60 or over, comprising 12 per cent of the global population. The population aged 60 or above is growing at a rate of 3.26 per cent per year. Currently, Europe has the greatest percentage of its population aged 60 or over (24 per cent), but rapid ageing will occur in other parts of the world as well, so that, by 2050, all major areas of the world except Africa will have nearly a quarter or more of their populations aged 60 or over. The number of older persons in the world is projected to be 1.4 billion by 2030 and 2.1 billion by 2050, and could rise to 3.2 billion in 2100. In the short-to-medium term, higher numbers of older population are inevitable, given that the relevant cohorts are already alive.

Population ageing is projected to have a profound effect on the number of workers per retiree in various countries, as measured by the Potential Support Ratio (PSR), defined as the number of people aged 20 to 64 divided by the number of people aged 65 and over. Currently, African countries, on average, have 12.9 people aged 20 to 64 for every person aged 65 or above, while Asian countries have PSRs of 8.0, Latin America and the Caribbean 7.6, Oceania 4.8 and Europe and Northern America at or under 4. Japan, at 2.1, has the lowest PSR in the world, although seven European countries also have PSRs below 3. By 2050, seven Asian countries, 24 European countries, and four countries of Latin America and the Caribbean are expected to have PSRs below 2, underscoring the fiscal and political pressures that the health care systems as well as the old-age and social protection systems of many countries are likely to face in the not-too-distant future.

Key Findings

1. In July 2015, world population reached 7.3 billion. The world has added one billion people since 2003 and two billion since 1990. In 2015, 50.4 per cent of the world was male and 49.6 per cent was female. In 2015, 9.1 per cent of the world's population was under age 5, 26.1 per cent was under age 15, 12.3 per cent was 60 or over and 1.7 per cent was 80 or over.
2. In 2016, it is projected that 83 million people will be added to the world's population. Even assuming that fertility levels will continue to decline, the global population is still expected to reach 8.5 billion in 2030, 9.7 billion in 2050 and 11.2 billion in 2100, according to the medium projection variant.
3. Continued population growth until 2050 is almost inevitable, even if the decline of fertility accelerates. There is an 80 per cent probability that the population of world will be between 8.4 and 8.6 billion in 2030, between 9.4 and 10 billion in 2050 and between 10 and 12.5 billion in 2100.
4. Future population growth is highly dependent on the path that future fertility will take, as relatively small changes in fertility behaviour, when projected over several decades, can generate large differences in total population. In the medium-variant projection, global fertility declines from 2.5 children per women in 2010-2015 to 2.25 children per women in 2045-2050 and 2.0 children per women in 2095-2100. If fertility were to be consistently half a child above those levels, world population would reach 10.8 billion by 2050 and 16.6 billion by 2100. Fertility levels consistently half a child below the medium variant would lead to a population of 8.7 billion by mid-century and 7.3 billion by 2100.
5. In recent years, fertility has declined in virtually all major areas of the world. In Africa, where fertility levels are the highest of any major area, total fertility has fallen from 4.9 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 4.7 children per woman in 2010-2015. Fertility levels have also fallen in Asia and Oceania over the same period, from 2.3 to 2.2 children per woman in Asia and from 2.5 to 2.4 children per woman in Oceania. Recent fertility declines have been slightly larger in Latin America and the Caribbean where fertility has fallen from 2.3 to 2.15 and in Northern America where fertility has fallen from 2.0 in 2005-2010 to 1.86 in 2010-2015. Europe is the only major area that was an exception to this trend. In recent years, total fertility in Europe has increased slightly from 1.55 children per woman in 2005-2010 to 1.6 children per woman in 2010-2015.
6. The 48 least developed countries (LDCs) as a whole still have high total fertility (4.3 children per woman in 2010-2015) and fast growing populations, at 2.4 per cent per year. Although this rate of increase is expected to slow significantly over the next decades, the population of the LDCs, 954 million in 2015, is projected to increase 39 per cent between 2015 and 2030, and to double to 1.9 billion persons by mid-century.
7. The slowdown in population growth brought about by a reduction in fertility is associated with population ageing; that is, as the population growth rate falls over time, the proportion of older persons increases while that of younger persons decreases. In 2015, there were more than twice as many children under the age of 15 in the world as there are older persons aged 60 or above. By 2050, however, there will be almost complete global parity between the number of older persons aged 60 and above and the number of children under the age of 15.
8. In Europe, 24 per cent of the population is already aged 60 years or over and that proportion is projected to reach 34 per cent in 2050 and 35 per cent in 2100. Other major areas of the world

are also projected to experience significant population ageing over the next several decades. For Latin America and the Caribbean, the population will be transformed from having just 11 per cent of the total aged 60 or over in 2015 to having 26 per cent aged 60 or over by 2050. Similarly, Asia is expected to shift from 12 per cent aged 60 or over to 25 per cent by 2050, Northern America from 21 per cent to 28 per cent by 2050, and Oceania from 16 per cent to 23 per cent by 2050. Africa has the youngest age distribution of any major area. Nevertheless, it is also projected to age rapidly over the next 35 years, with the percentage of its population aged 60 or over rising from 5 per cent in 2015 to 9 per cent by 2050.

9. Globally, the number of persons aged 60 and above is expected to more than double by 2050 and more than triple by 2100, increasing from 901 million in 2015 to 2.1 billion in 2050 and 3.2 billion in 2100. Sixty-six per cent of the increase between 2015 and 2050 will occur in Asia, 13 per cent in Africa, 11 per cent in Latin America and the Caribbean, and the remaining 10 per cent in other areas.
10. The number of persons aged 80 or over is projected to more than triple by 2050 and to increase more than seven-fold by 2100. Globally, the number of persons aged 80 or over is projected to increase from 125 million in 2015 to 434 million in 2050 and 944 million in 2100. In 2015, 28 per cent of all persons aged 80 and over lived in Europe, but that share is expected to decline to 16 per cent by 2050 and 9 per cent by 2100 as the populations of other major areas continue to increase in size and to grow older themselves.
11. Although the populations of all countries are expected to age over the foreseeable future, the population will remain relatively young, at least in the short-term, in countries where fertility is still high.
12. The median age, that is, the age that divides the population in two halves of equal size, is an indicator of population ageing. Globally, the median age is projected to increase from 30 to 36 years between 2015 and 2050 and to 42 years in 2100. The median age is higher in countries or regions that have been experiencing low fertility for a long time. Europe today has the oldest population, with a median age of 42 years in 2015, which is expected to reach 46 years in 2050 and then 47 years in 2100. By comparison, the median age for the least developed countries as a whole is 20 years in 2015 and is projected to reach 26 years in 2050 and 36 years in 2100.
13. Africa continues to experience very high rates of population growth. Between 2015 and 2050, the populations of 28 African countries are projected to more than double. By 2100, ten African countries are projected to increase by at least five-fold: Angola, Burundi, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi, Mali, Niger, Somalia, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania and Zambia.
14. Forty-eight countries or areas are projected to experience population decline between 2015 and 2050. Eleven countries are expected to see their populations decline by more than 15 per cent by 2050: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Hungary, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Serbia, and Ukraine.
15. Nine countries are expected to account for more than half of the world's projected population increase over the period 2015-2050: India, Nigeria, Pakistan, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Republic of Tanzania, the United States of America, Indonesia, and Uganda, listed according to the size of their contribution to global population growth.
16. The *2015 Revision* confirms that fertility has continued to fall in the vast majority of countries, particularly those where it was recently at high levels. Among countries with at least 90,000 inhabitants in 2015, the number with high fertility (5 children or more per woman) has roughly

halved from 40 countries in 2000-2005 to 21 in 2010-2015. Afghanistan and Timor-Leste were the only two countries outside of Africa where total fertility was above 5 children per woman during 2010-2015. Among 126 countries where total fertility was above the replacement level (2.1 children per woman) in 2005-2010, fertility has fallen in 108 of them between 2005-2010 and 2010-2015.

17. More and more countries now have below-replacement fertility and in many cases have had below-replacement fertility for several decades. Eighty-three countries had below-replacement fertility during 2010-2015, and in 25 of those countries, fertility was below 1.5 children per woman. In a number of countries, fertility rates have fluctuated slightly in the recent past. Fifty-four countries with below-replacement fertility in 2010-2015 recorded a slight increase in fertility at some point between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, although 21 of these countries subsequently experienced slight downturns in 2010-2015. Only four European countries have experienced above-replacement fertility during any 5-year period since 1990-1995.
18. In 2010-2015, the 83 countries with below-replacement fertility accounted for 46 per cent of the world's population. The most populous countries with below replacement fertility are China, the United States of America, Brazil, the Russian Federation, Japan, Viet Nam, Germany, the Islamic Republic of Iran, and Thailand, in order of population size.
19. Globally, total fertility is expected to fall from 2.5 children per woman in 2010-2015 to 2.25 in 2045-2050 and to 2.0 in 2095-2100 according to the medium-variant projection. However, in Europe and Northern America, total fertility is projected to increase between 2010-2015 and 2045-2050 from 1.6 to 1.8 children per woman in Europe and from 1.86 to 1.9 children per woman in Northern America. In Africa, Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean, and Oceania, fertility is expected to fall between 2010-2015 and 2045-2050, with the largest reductions projected to occur in Africa. Thus, in all major areas of the world, fertility levels are projected to converge to a level at or just below the replacement level by 2095-2100.
20. Adolescent childbearing, which can have important health and social consequences both for adolescent girls and for the children they bear, has fallen in most countries. Nevertheless, high adolescent fertility remains a concern in certain parts of the world. Among major areas, the adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women aged 15-19) in 2010-2015 was highest in Africa, at 98 per 1,000 women, followed by Latin America and the Caribbean at 67 per 1,000.
21. The *2015 Revision* confirms that substantial improvements in life expectancy have occurred in recent years. Globally, life expectancy at birth has risen from 65 years for men and 69 years for women in 2000-2005 to 68 years for men and 73 years for women in 2010-2015. The highest levels of life expectancy at birth in 2010-2015 are to be found in China, Hong Kong SAR (84 years, both sexes combined) followed by Japan, Italy, Switzerland, Singapore, Iceland, Spain, Australia, and Israel, in descending order. Globally, life expectancy is projected to rise from 70 years in 2010-2015 to 77 years in 2045-2050 and eventually to 83 years in 2095-2100.
22. Life expectancy at birth has increased significantly in the least developed countries in recent years. The six-year average gain in life expectancy among the poorest countries, from 56 years in 2000-2005 to 62 years in 2010-2015, is roughly double the increase recorded in the rest of the world. While significant differences in life expectancy across major areas and income groups are projected to continue, they are expected to diminish significantly by 2045-2050.
23. The under-five mortality rate, expressed as the probability of dying between birth and age 5, is an important indicator of development and the well-being of children. Target 4.a of the Millennium Development Goals was to reduce the under-five mortality rate by two thirds

between 1990 and 2015. While the MDG Target will not be achieved globally by the end of 2015, progress in reducing under-five mortality has been very significant and wide-reaching in recent years. Between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, under-five mortality has decreased by more than 20 per cent in 156 countries, with widespread reductions of 20 per cent or more recorded in Africa (42 out of 57 countries), Asia (43 out of 51 countries), Europe (39 out of 40 countries), Latin America and the Caribbean (24 out of 38 countries), and Oceania (8 out of 13 countries). Between 2000-2005 and 2010-2015, under-five mortality fell by more than 30 per cent in 86 countries, of which 13 countries saw a decline of more than 50 per cent.

24. Although the HIV/AIDS epidemic continues to be a major global health concern, HIV/AIDS-related adult mortality appears to have reached a peak over the past decade in most countries highly affected by the epidemic due to the widespread availability of antiretroviral treatment. Nevertheless, in countries where HIV prevalence has been high, the impact of the epidemic in terms of morbidity, mortality and slower population growth continues to be evident. Thus, in Southern Africa, the region with the highest prevalence of the disease, life expectancy fell from 62 years in 1990-1995 to 52 years in 2000-2005, then increased to 57 years in 2010-2015. Life expectancy in Southern Africa is not expected to return to the level where it was in the early 1990s until the year 2030.
25. A number of Eastern European countries experienced reductions in life expectancy at birth in the late 1980s and 1990s. By 2010-2015 life expectancy in the region had recovered substantially, but at 72 years, life expectancy in Eastern Europe lags far behind the level in the rest of Europe. Belarus, the Republic of Moldova, the Russian Federation and Ukraine have the lowest levels of life expectancy at birth in Europe (around 70-71 years).
26. Since 1990, 58 countries have experienced declining life expectancy at least once between two consecutive five-year periods. These included countries highly affected by the HIV/AIDS epidemic, countries in conflict, and countries experiencing increased mortality after the breakup of the Soviet Union. The number of countries experiencing decreases in life expectancy in any given five-year period has fallen dramatically, from a high of 38 in 1990-1995, to 17 in 2000-2005, to 2 in 2010-2015.
27. From 2000 to 2015, annual net migration to Europe, Northern America and Oceania averaged 2.8 million persons per year. When countries are grouped by income rather than geography, the attraction of high-income countries is even more evident: from 2000 to 2015, high-income countries received an average of 4.1 million net migrants annually from lower- and middle-income countries. Economic and demographic asymmetries across countries are likely to remain powerful generators of international migration within the medium-term future. Large-scale refugee movements have also had a profound influence on the level of net migration experienced by some countries, including those affected recently by the Syrian crisis.
28. In countries or areas where fertility is already below the replacement level, the total population is expected to contract unless the excess of deaths over births is counterbalanced by a gain due to net migration. However, international migration at, or around, current levels will be unable to compensate fully for the expected loss of population due to low levels of fertility. Between 2015 and 2050, the excess of deaths over births in Europe is projected to be 63 million, whereas the net number of international migrants to Europe is projected to be approximately 31 million, implying an overall shrinking of Europe's population by about 32 million.

TABLE S.1. TOTAL POPULATION BY SEX IN 2015 AND SEX RATIO BY COUNTRY IN 2015

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
World	7 349 472	3 707 206	3 642 266	102
Afghanistan	32 527	16 774	15 753	106
Albania	2 897	1 437	1 460	98
Algeria.....	39 667	19 958	19 709	101
American Samoa	56	...	...	...
Andorra.....	70	...	...	...
Angola	25 022	12 416	12 606	98
Anguilla.....	15	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	92	44	48	92
Argentina.....	43 417	21 245	22 172	96
Armenia.....	3 018	1 400	1 618	86
Aruba.....	104	49	55	91
Australia	23 969	11 976	11 993	100
Austria	8 545	4 196	4 348	97
Azerbaijan	9 754	4 856	4 898	99
Bahamas	388	190	198	96
Bahrain	1 377	854	524	163
Bangladesh	160 996	81 277	79 719	102
Barbados.....	284	136	148	92
Belarus.....	9 496	4 414	5 082	87
Belgium.....	11 299	5 559	5 740	97
Belize.....	359	179	180	99
Benin	10 880	5 426	5 454	99
Bermuda	62	...	...	...
Bhutan	775	416	359	116
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	10 725	5 371	5 354	100
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	3 810	1 896	1 914	99
Botswana	2 262	1 130	1 132	100
Brazil.....	207 848	102 201	105 647	97
British Virgin Islands.....	30	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	423	218	205	106
Bulgaria	7 150	3 473	3 676	94
Burkina Faso.....	18 106	8 984	9 121	98
Burundi.....	11 179	5 524	5 655	98
Cabo Verde.....	521	257	264	97
Cambodia	15 578	7 598	7 980	95
Cameroon	23 344	11 672	11 672	100
Canada.....	35 940	17 826	18 114	98
Caribbean Netherlands	25	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	60	...	...	...
Central African Republic.....	4 900	2 415	2 485	97
Chad	14 037	7 028	7 010	100
Channel Islands	164	81	83	98
Chile.....	17 948	8 855	9 093	97
China	1376 049	708 977	667 072	106
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	7 288	3 422	3 866	88
China, Macao SAR.....	588	283	305	93

TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Colombia	48 229	23 744	24 485	97
Comoros	788	398	391	102
Congo	4 620	2 311	2 309	100
Cook Islands	21	...	...	...
Costa Rica	4 808	2 406	2 402	100
Côte d'Ivoire	22 702	11 546	11 155	104
Croatia	4 240	2 045	2 195	93
Cuba	11 390	5 722	5 668	101
Curaçao	157	73	85	86
Cyprus	1 165	594	571	104
Czech Republic	10 543	5 180	5 363	97
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea	25 155	12 300	12 856	96
Dem. Republic of the Congo	77 267	38 533	38 734	99
Denmark	5 669	2 814	2 855	99
Djibouti	888	446	442	101
Dominica	73	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	10 528	5 246	5 282	99
Ecuador	16 144	8 071	8 073	100
Egypt	91 508	46 240	45 268	102
El Salvador	6 127	2 875	3 251	88
Equatorial Guinea	845	433	412	105
Eritrea	5 228	2 619	2 609	100
Estonia	1 313	614	698	88
Ethiopia	99 391	49 608	49 783	100
Faeroe Islands	48	...	...	...
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	3	...	...	...
Fiji	892	454	439	103
Finland	5 503	2 709	2 794	97
France	64 395	31 342	33 054	95
French Guiana	269	134	134	100
French Polynesia	283	144	138	104
Gabon	1 725	872	853	102
Gambia	1 991	986	1 005	98
Georgia	4 000	1 908	2 092	91
Germany	80 689	39 653	41 036	97
Ghana	27 410	13 635	13 774	99
Gibraltar	32	...	...	...
Greece	10 955	5 345	5 609	95
Greenland	56	...	...	...
Grenada	107	54	53	101
Guadeloupe	468	217	252	86
Guam	170	86	84	103
Guatemala	16 343	7 993	8 350	96
Guinea	12 609	6 322	6 286	101
Guinea-Bissau	1 844	916	929	99
Guyana	767	385	382	101
Haiti	10 711	5 297	5 414	98
Holy See	1	...	...	...

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population (thousands)</i>			<i>Sex ratio (males per 100 females)</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	
Honduras	8 075	4 036	4 039	100
Hungary	9 855	4 691	5 164	91
Iceland	329	165	164	100
India	1311 051	679 548	631 502	108
Indonesia	257 564	129 688	127 876	101
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	79 109	39 835	39 274	101
Iraq	36 423	18 437	17 986	103
Ireland.....	4 688	2 340	2 348	100
Isle of Man.....	88	...	...	...
Israel.....	8 064	3 999	4 065	98
Italy	59 798	29 070	30 728	95
Jamaica	2 793	1 391	1 402	99
Japan.....	126 573	61 559	65 015	95
Jordan	7 595	3 889	3 706	105
Kazakhstan	17 625	8 512	9 113	93
Kenya	46 050	23 017	23 033	100
Kiribati	112	55	57	97
Kuwait.....	3 892	2 186	1 706	128
Kyrgyzstan.....	5 940	2 940	3 000	98
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	6 802	3 385	3 417	99
Latvia.....	1 971	904	1 067	85
Lebanon.....	5 851	2 939	2 912	101
Lesotho	2 135	1 057	1 078	98
Liberia	4 503	2 270	2 234	102
Libya.....	6 278	3 157	3 122	101
Liechtenstein	38	...	...	...
Lithuania.....	2 878	1 325	1 553	85
Luxembourg	567	285	282	101
Madagascar.....	24 235	12 082	12 153	99
Malawi.....	17 215	8 593	8 622	100
Malaysia	30 331	15 026	15 305	98
Maldives	364	182	181	101
Mali	17 600	8 885	8 715	102
Malta.....	419	208	210	99
Marshall Islands.....	53	...	...	...
Martinique	396	182	215	85
Mauritania	4 068	2 047	2 021	101
Mauritius	1 273	629	644	98
Mayotte.....	240	118	122	97
Mexico.....	127 017	63 181	63 836	99
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	104	54	51	105
Monaco.....	38	...	...	...
Mongolia	2 959	1 465	1 494	98
Montenegro	626	309	317	98
Montserrat	5	...	...	...
Morocco	34 378	16 989	17 388	98
Mozambique.....	27 978	13 666	14 312	95
Myanmar	53 897	26 335	27 562	96

TABLE S.1. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Namibia	2 459	1 197	1 262	95
Nauru	10	...	...	...
Nepal	28 514	13 816	14 697	94
Netherlands.....	16 925	8 401	8 524	99
New Caledonia.....	263	133	130	102
New Zealand.....	4 529	2 213	2 315	96
Nicaragua.....	6 082	2 998	3 084	97
Niger.....	19 899	10 029	9 870	102
Nigeria.....	182 202	92 789	89 413	104
Niue	2	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands	55	...	...	...
Norway	5 211	2 625	2 586	101
Oman	4 491	2 979	1 512	197
Pakistan	188 925	97 052	91 873	106
Palau	21	...	...	...
Panama	3 929	1 970	1 959	101
Papua New Guinea	7 619	3 887	3 733	104
Paraguay	6 639	3 369	3 270	103
Peru	31 377	15 673	15 704	100
Philippines.....	100 699	50 813	49 887	102
Poland.....	38 612	18 674	19 938	94
Portugal	10 350	4 901	5 449	90
Puerto Rico.....	3 683	1 771	1 913	93
Qatar	2 235	1 624	612	265
Republic of Korea.....	50 293	24 995	25 298	99
Republic of Moldova.....	4 069	1 956	2 113	93
Réunion	861	417	444	94
Romania	19 511	9 451	10 060	94
Russian Federation	143 457	66 644	76 813	87
Rwanda.....	11 610	5 560	6 050	92
Saint Helena	4	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	56	...	...	...
Saint Lucia.....	185	91	94	96
Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	6	...	...	...
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	109	55	54	102
Samoa	193	100	94	106
San Marino	32	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe.....	190	95	96	99
Saudi Arabia.....	31 540	17 836	13 704	130
Senegal	15 129	7 429	7 701	96
Serbia.....	8 851	4 320	4 531	95
Seychelles.....	96	49	48	103
Sierra Leone	6 453	3 193	3 260	98
Singapore.....	5 604	2 765	2 839	97
Sint Maarten (Dutch part).....	39	...	...	...
Slovakia.....	5 426	2 630	2 796	94
Slovenia.....	2 068	1 025	1 043	98
Solomon Islands	584	296	287	103

Country or area	Population (thousands)			Sex ratio (males per 100 females)
	Total	Male	Female	
Somalia.....	10 787	5 368	5 419	99
South Africa	54 490	26 797	27 693	97
South Sudan.....	12 340	6 179	6 161	100
Spain.....	46 122	22 624	23 498	96
Sri Lanka	20 715	9 979	10 736	93
State of Palestine	4 668	2 367	2 302	103
Sudan.....	40 235	20 197	20 038	101
Suriname.....	543	272	271	100
Swaziland.....	1 287	636	651	98
Sweden	9 779	4 887	4 893	100
Switzerland.....	8 299	4 109	4 189	98
Syrian Arab Republic	18 502	9 367	9 136	103
Tajikistan.....	8 482	4 296	4 186	103
TFYR Macedonia	2 078	1 035	1 044	99
Thailand.....	67 959	33 495	34 465	97
Timor-Leste.....	1 185	602	583	103
Togo	7 305	3 609	3 695	98
Tokelau.....	1	...	...	...
Tonga.....	106	53	53	101
Trinidad and Tobago	1 360	671	689	97
Tunisia.....	11 254	5 561	5 692	98
Turkey	78 666	38 675	39 991	97
Turkmenistan.....	5 374	2 641	2 733	97
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	34	...	...	...
Tuvalu.....	10	...	...	...
Uganda	39 032	19 507	19 525	100
Ukraine	44 824	20 759	24 064	86
United Arab Emirates	9 157	6 708	2 449	274
United Kingdom.....	64 716	31 899	32 817	97
United Republic of Tanzania.....	53 470	26 574	26 896	99
United States of America.....	321 774	159 494	162 280	98
United States Virgin Islands.....	106	51	56	91
Uruguay	3 432	1 656	1 775	93
Uzbekistan.....	29 893	14 699	15 194	97
Vanuatu	265	134	131	103
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ..	31 108	15 487	15 621	99
Viet Nam	93 448	46 224	47 223	98
Wallis and Futuna Islands.....	13	...	...	...
Western Sahara.....	573	300	273	110
Yemen	26 832	13 553	13 279	102
Zambia.....	16 212	8 094	8 118	100
Zimbabwe.....	15 603	7 688	7 915	97
Other non-specified areas.....	23 381	11 700	11 681	100

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Estimates by sex for countries or areas with less than 90,000 persons are not shown. They are included in the totals for the world by sex.

TABLE S.2. TOTAL POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 2015, 2030, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2015	2030	2050	2100
World.....	2 525 149	7 349 472	8 500 766	9 725 148	11 213 317
Afghanistan	7 752	32 527	43 852	55 955	57 638
Albania	1 263	2 897	2 954	2 710	1 755
Algeria.....	8 872	39 667	48 274	56 461	61 060
American Samoa	19	56	57	57	40
Andorra	6	70	71	72	60
Angola	4 355	25 022	39 351	65 473	138 738
Anguilla.....	5	15	16	15	11
Antigua and Barbuda.....	46	92	105	114	114
Argentina.....	17 150	43 417	49 365	55 445	58 572
Armenia.....	1 354	3 018	2 993	2 729	1 793
Aruba.....	38	104	107	102	84
Australia	8 177	23 969	28 482	33 496	42 389
Austria	6 936	8 545	8 844	8 846	8 335
Azerbaijan	2 896	9 754	10 727	10 963	9 636
Bahamas	79	388	446	489	498
Bahrain	116	1 377	1 642	1 822	1 602
Bangladesh	37 895	160 996	186 460	202 209	169 541
Barbados.....	211	284	290	282	259
Belarus.....	7 745	9 496	8 977	8 125	6 916
Belgium	8 628	11 299	12 019	12 527	13 210
Belize	69	359	472	588	677
Benin	2 255	10 880	15 593	22 549	35 544
Bermuda	37	62	59	54	42
Bhutan	177	775	886	950	793
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	3 090	10 725	13 177	15 963	18 118
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	2 661	3 810	3 584	3 069	1 919
Botswana.....	413	2 262	2 817	3 389	3 681
Brazil.....	53 975	207 848	228 663	238 270	200 305
British Virgin Islands	7	30	35	38	36
Brunei Darussalam	48	423	496	546	489
Bulgaria.....	7 251	7 150	6 300	5 154	3 406
Burkina Faso	4 284	18 106	27 244	42 789	80 990
Burundi.....	2 309	11 179	17 357	28 668	62 662
Cabo Verde.....	178	521	614	707	680
Cambodia	4 433	15 578	18 991	22 545	23 928
Cameroon	4 466	23 344	32 947	48 362	82 382
Canada.....	13 737	35 940	40 390	44 136	49 668
Caribbean Netherlands	7	25	28	30	32
Cayman Islands	6	60	71	82	99
Central African Republic.....	1 327	4 900	6 490	8 782	12 515
Chad	2 502	14 037	21 946	35 131	68 927
Channel Islands	102	164	174	181	182
Chile.....	6 143	17 948	20 250	21 601	19 744
China	544 113	1376 049	1415 545	1348 056	1004 392
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	1 974	7 288	7 951	8 148	7 924

TABLE S.2. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population (thousands)</i>				
	<i>1950</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2030</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2100</i>
China, Macao SAR.....	196	588	720	838	1 023
Colombia.....	12 341	48 229	53 175	54 927	45 321
Comoros.....	156	788	1 081	1 502	2 307
Congo.....	808	4 620	6 790	10 732	22 015
Cook Islands.....	15	21	23	24	21
Costa Rica.....	959	4 808	5 413	5 759	4 993
Côte d'Ivoire.....	2 630	22 702	32 143	48 797	101 154
Croatia.....	3 850	4 240	3 977	3 554	2 615
Cuba.....	5 920	11 390	11 237	10 339	7 103
Curaçao.....	100	157	175	189	208
Cyprus.....	494	1 165	1 300	1 402	1 386
Czech Republic.....	8 903	10 543	10 461	9 965	8 774
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	10 549	25 155	26 701	26 907	24 842
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	12 184	77 267	120 304	195 277	388 733
Denmark.....	4 268	5 669	6 003	6 299	6 838
Djibouti.....	62	888	1 054	1 186	1 126
Dominica.....	51	73	76	74	52
Dominican Republic.....	2 365	10 528	12 087	13 238	12 027
Ecuador.....	3 470	16 144	19 563	23 013	24 499
Egypt.....	20 897	91 508	117 102	151 111	200 802
El Salvador.....	2 200	6 127	6 408	6 390	4 420
Equatorial Guinea.....	226	845	1 238	1 816	2 984
Eritrea.....	1 142	5 228	7 311	10 421	15 616
Estonia.....	1 101	1 313	1 243	1 129	904
Ethiopia.....	18 128	99 391	138 297	188 455	242 644
Faeroe Islands.....	32	48	50	52	52
Falkland Islands (Malvinas).....	2	3	3	3	3
Fiji.....	289	892	940	924	696
Finland.....	4 008	5 503	5 706	5 752	5 857
France.....	41 880	64 395	68 007	71 137	75 998
French Guiana.....	25	269	381	546	891
French Polynesia.....	60	283	313	330	297
Gabon.....	473	1 725	2 321	3 164	4 466
Gambia.....	271	1 991	3 105	4 981	8 896
Georgia.....	3 527	4 000	3 868	3 483	2 438
Germany.....	69 786	80 689	79 294	74 513	63 244
Ghana.....	4 981	27 410	36 865	50 071	73 033
Gibraltar.....	20	32	33	32	28
Greece.....	7 566	10 955	10 480	9 705	7 393
Greenland.....	23	56	57	52	41
Grenada.....	77	107	112	110	72
Guadeloupe.....	210	468	491	498	437
Guam.....	60	170	200	228	242
Guatemala.....	3 146	16 343	21 424	27 754	34 812
Guinea.....	3 094	12 609	18 276	27 486	49 049
Guinea-Bissau.....	535	1 844	2 541	3 564	5 489
Guyana.....	407	767	821	806	595
Haiti.....	3 221	10 711	12 578	14 189	13 544

TABLE S.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2015	2030	2050	2100
Holy See.....	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras.....	1 487	8 075	9 737	11 217	10 646
Hungary.....	9 338	9 855	9 275	8 318	6 506
Iceland.....	143	329	364	389	384
India.....	376 325	1311 051	1527 658	1705 333	1659 786
Indonesia.....	69 543	257 564	295 482	322 237	313 648
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	17 119	79 109	88 529	92 219	69 637
Iraq.....	5 719	36 423	54 071	83 652	163 905
Ireland.....	2 913	4 688	5 204	5 789	6 372
Isle of Man.....	55	88	96	104	114
Israel.....	1 258	8 064	9 998	12 610	17 285
Italy.....	46 599	59 798	59 100	56 513	49 647
Jamaica.....	1 403	2 793	2 867	2 710	1 704
Japan.....	82 199	126 573	120 127	107 411	83 175
Jordan.....	449	7 595	9 109	11 717	14 147
Kazakhstan.....	6 703	17 625	20 072	22 447	24 712
Kenya.....	6 077	46 050	65 412	95 505	156 856
Kiribati.....	33	112	142	178	244
Kuwait.....	152	3 892	4 987	5 924	6 484
Kyrgyzstan.....	1 740	5 940	7 097	8 248	9 046
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	1 683	6 802	8 489	10 172	10 411
Latvia.....	1 949	1 971	1 806	1 593	1 278
Lebanon.....	1 335	5 851	5 292	5 610	4 741
Lesotho.....	734	2 135	2 486	2 987	3 548
Liberia.....	930	4 503	6 414	9 436	15 977
Libya.....	1 113	6 278	7 418	8 375	8 144
Liechtenstein.....	14	38	41	43	47
Lithuania.....	2 567	2 878	2 655	2 375	2 013
Luxembourg.....	296	567	678	803	1 030
Madagascar.....	4 084	24 235	35 960	55 294	105 499
Malawi.....	2 954	17 215	26 584	43 155	87 056
Malaysia.....	6 110	30 331	36 107	40 725	40 778
Maldives.....	74	364	437	494	438
Mali.....	4 708	17 600	27 370	45 404	92 981
Malta.....	312	419	428	411	348
Marshall Islands.....	13	53	56	67	75
Martinique.....	222	396	391	358	289
Mauritania.....	660	4 068	5 666	8 049	13 059
Mauritius.....	493	1 273	1 310	1 249	952
Mayotte.....	15	240	344	497	752
Mexico.....	28 013	127 017	148 133	163 754	148 404
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	32	104	118	129	116
Monaco.....	20	38	40	44	55
Mongolia.....	780	2 959	3 519	4 028	4 487
Montenegro.....	395	626	618	574	437
Montserrat.....	14	5	5	5	5
Morocco.....	8 986	34 378	39 787	43 696	40 888
Mozambique.....	6 313	27 978	41 437	65 544	127 648

TABLE S.2. (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2015	2030	2050	2100
Myanmar	17 527	53 897	60 242	63 575	56 026
Namibia	485	2 459	3 272	4 322	5 730
Nauru	3	10	11	11	9
Nepal	8 483	28 514	33 104	36 159	29 677
Netherlands	10 027	16 925	17 605	17 602	17 220
New Caledonia	65	263	311	363	419
New Zealand	1 908	4 529	5 103	5 607	6 094
Nicaragua	1 295	6 082	7 033	7 863	6 996
Niger	2 560	19 899	35 966	72 238	209 334
Nigeria	37 860	182 202	262 599	398 508	752 247
Niue	5	2	2	2	2
Northern Mariana Islands	7	55	56	51	29
Norway	3 265	5 211	5 945	6 658	7 845
Oman	456	4 491	5 238	5 844	5 751
Pakistan	37 542	188 925	244 916	309 640	364 283
Palau	7	21	25	28	29
Panama	860	3 929	4 781	5 599	6 012
Papua New Guinea	1 708	7 619	10 057	13 240	17 951
Paraguay	1 473	6 639	7 845	8 895	8 665
Peru	7 728	31 377	36 855	41 899	41 557
Philippines	18 580	100 699	123 575	148 260	168 618
Poland	24 824	38 612	37 207	33 136	22 289
Portugal	8 417	10 350	9 845	9 216	7 407
Puerto Rico	2 218	3 683	3 638	3 367	2 212
Qatar	25	2 235	2 781	3 205	3 170
Republic of Korea	19 211	50 293	52 519	50 593	38 504
Republic of Moldova	2 341	4 069	3 839	3 243	1 856
Réunion	248	861	947	989	870
Romania	16 236	19 511	17 639	15 207	10 700
Russian Federation	102 799	143 457	138 652	128 599	117 445
Rwanda	2 186	11 610	15 785	21 187	25 692
Saint Helena	5	4	4	4	3
Saint Kitts and Nevis	46	56	63	68	63
Saint Lucia	83	185	202	207	168
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	5	6	7	7	7
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	67	109	112	109	77
Samoa	82	193	210	241	262
San Marino	13	32	33	33	30
Sao Tome and Principe	60	190	256	353	538
Saudi Arabia	3 121	31 540	39 132	46 059	47 586
Senegal	2 477	15 129	22 802	36 223	75 042
Serbia	6 732	8 851	8 281	7 331	5 334
Seychelles	36	96	101	100	81
Sierra Leone	1 944	6 453	8 598	11 392	14 489
Singapore	1 022	5 604	6 418	6 681	5 593
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	1	39	46	52	63
Slovakia	3 437	5 426	5 353	4 892	3 732
Slovenia	1 473	2 068	2 054	1 942	1 693

TABLE S.2 (continued)

Country or area	Population (thousands)				
	1950	2015	2030	2050	2100
Solomon Islands	90	584	757	992	1 354
Somalia.....	2 264	10 787	16 493	27 030	58 311
South Africa	13 683	54 490	60 034	65 540	65 696
South Sudan	2 583	12 340	17 810	25 855	41 752
Spain.....	28 070	46 122	45 920	44 840	38 337
Sri Lanka	8 076	20 715	21 536	20 836	14 857
State of Palestine	932	4 668	6 765	9 791	15 516
Sudan.....	5 734	40 235	56 443	80 284	127 328
Suriname	215	543	599	624	548
Swaziland	273	1 287	1 507	1 792	2 082
Sweden	7 010	9 779	10 766	11 881	14 470
Switzerland.....	4 668	8 299	9 223	10 019	11 245
Syrian Arab Republic	3 413	18 502	28 647	34 902	38 098
Tajikistan.....	1 532	8 482	11 102	14 288	18 559
TFYR Macedonia.....	1 254	2 078	2 078	1 938	1 487
Thailand.....	20 710	67 959	68 250	62 452	41 604
Timor-Leste.....	433	1 185	1 577	2 162	3 234
Togo	1 395	7 305	10 489	15 681	27 873
Tokelau.....	2	1	1	2	2
Tonga	47	106	121	140	159
Trinidad and Tobago	646	1 360	1 372	1 291	984
Tunisia.....	3 605	11 254	12 686	13 476	12 494
Turkey	21 238	78 666	87 717	95 819	87 983
Turkmenistan.....	1 211	5 374	6 160	6 555	5 606
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	5	34	42	48	52
Tuvalu	5	10	11	11	11
Uganda	5 158	39 032	61 929	101 873	202 868
Ukraine.....	37 298	44 824	40 892	35 117	26 400
United Arab Emirates.....	70	9 157	10 977	12 789	13 389
United Kingdom.....	50 616	64 716	70 113	75 361	82 370
United Republic of Tanzania.....	7 650	53 470	82 927	137 136	299 133
United States of America.....	157 813	321 774	355 765	388 865	450 385
United States Virgin Islands.....	27	106	106	97	69
Uruguay.....	2 239	3 432	3 596	3 667	3 258
Uzbekistan.....	6 945	29 893	34 397	37 126	32 077
Vanuatu	48	265	354	476	677
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ..	5 482	31 108	36 673	41 562	41 927
Viet Nam	24 810	93 448	105 220	112 783	105 076
Wallis and Futuna Islands	7	13	13	13	12
Western Sahara.....	14	573	738	901	1 047
Yemen	4 402	26 832	36 335	47 170	50 826
Zambia.....	2 317	16 212	25 313	42 975	104 869
Zimbabwe.....	2 747	15 603	21 353	29 615	40 263
Other non-specified areas	7 562	23 381	23 116	20 778	12 518

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE S.3. COUNTRIES ACCOUNTING FOR ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE WORLD POPULATION ORDERED BY POPULATION SIZE,
1950, 2015, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 1950 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2015 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1.	China	544	21.5	1.	China	1 376	18.7
2.	India	376	36.5	2.	India	1 311	36.6
3.	United States of America	158	42.7	3.	United States of America	322	40.9
4.	Russian Federation	103	46.8	4.	Indonesia	258	44.4
5.	Japan	82	50.0	5.	Brazil	208	47.3
6.	Germany	70	52.8	6.	Pakistan	189	49.8
7.	Indonesia	70	55.5	7.	Nigeria	182	52.3
8.	Brazil	54	57.7	8.	Bangladesh	161	54.5
9.	United Kingdom	51	59.7	9.	Russian Federation	143	56.5
10.	Italy	47	61.5	10.	Mexico	127	58.2
11.	France	42	63.2	11.	Japan	127	59.9
12.	Bangladesh	38	64.7	12.	Philippines	101	61.3
13.	Nigeria	38	66.2	13.	Ethiopia	99	62.6
14.	Pakistan	38	67.7	14.	Viet Nam	93	63.9
15.	Ukraine	37	69.2	15.	Egypt	92	65.2
16.	Spain	28	70.3	16.	Germany	81	66.3
17.	Mexico	28	71.4	17.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	79	67.3
18.	Poland	25	72.4	18.	Turkey	79	68.4
19.	Viet Nam	25	73.3	19.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	77	69.5
20.	Turkey	21	74.2	20.	Thailand	68	70.4
21.	Egypt	21	75.0	21.	United Kingdom	65	71.3
				22.	France	64	72.1
				23.	Italy	60	72.9
				24.	South Africa	54	73.7
				25.	Myanmar	54	74.4
				26.	United Rep. of Tanzania	53	75.1

TABLE S.3 (continued)

<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2050 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>	<i>Rank</i>	<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Population in 2100 (millions)</i>	<i>Cumulated percentage</i>
1.	India	1 705	17.5	1.	India	1 660	14.8
2.	China	1 348	31.4	2.	China	1 004	23.8
3.	Nigeria	399	35.5	3.	Nigeria	752	30.5
4.	United States of America	389	39.5	4.	United States of America	450	34.5
5.	Indonesia	321	42.8	5.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	389	38.0
6.	Pakistan	310	46.0	6.	Pakistan	364	41.2
7.	Brazil	238	48.4	7.	Indonesia	314	44.0
8.	Bangladesh	202	50.5	8.	United Rep. of Tanzania	299	46.7
9.	Dem. Rep. of the Congo	195	52.5	9.	Ethiopia	243	48.8
10.	Ethiopia	188	54.5	10.	Niger	209	50.7
11.	Mexico	164	56.1	11.	Uganda	203	52.5
12.	Egypt	151	57.7	12.	Egypt	201	54.3
13.	Philippines	148	59.2	13.	Brazil	200	56.1
14.	United Rep. of Tanzania	137	60.6	14.	Bangladesh	170	57.6
15.	Russian Federation	129	62.0	15.	Philippines	169	59.1
16.	Viet Nam	113	63.1	16.	Iraq	164	60.6
17.	Japan	107	64.2	17.	Kenya	157	62.0
18.	Uganda	102	65.3	18.	Mexico	148	63.3
19.	Turkey	96	66.3	19.	Angola	139	64.5
20.	Kenya	96	67.2	20.	Mozambique	128	65.7
21.	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	92	68.2	21.	Sudan	127	66.8
22.	Iraq	84	69.0	22.	Russian Federation	117	67.8
23.	Sudan	80	69.9	23.	Madagascar	105	68.8
24.	United Kingdom	75	70.6	24.	Viet Nam	105	69.7
25.	Germany	75	71.4	25.	Zambia	105	70.7
26.	Niger	72	72.2	26.	Côte d'Ivoire	101	71.6
27.	France	71	72.9	27.	Mali	93	72.4
28.	Mozambique	66	73.6	28.	Turkey	88	73.2
29.	South Africa	66	74.2	29.	Malawi	87	73.9
30.	Angola	65	74.9	30.	Japan	83	74.7
31.	Myanmar	64	75.6	31.	Cameroon	82	75.4

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

TABLE S.5. COUNTRIES WHOSE POPULATION IS PROJECTED TO DECREASE BETWEEN 2015 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

Rank	Country or area	Population (thousands)		Difference	
		2015	2050	Absolute	Percentage
1.	Bulgaria	7 150	5 154	-1 996	-27.9
2.	Romania	19 511	15 207	-4 305	-22.1
3.	Ukraine	44 824	35 117	-9 707	-21.7
4.	Republic of Moldova	4 069	3 243	- 826	-20.3
5.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	3 810	3 069	- 742	-19.5
6.	Latvia	1 971	1 593	- 377	-19.1
7.	Lithuania	2 878	2 375	- 503	-17.5
8.	Serbia	8 851	7 331	-1 520	-17.2
9.	Croatia	4 240	3 554	- 686	-16.2
10.	Hungary	9 855	8 318	-1 537	-15.6
11.	Japan	126 574	107 411	-19 162	-15.1
12.	Belarus	9 496	8 125	-1 371	-14.4
13.	Poland	38 612	33 136	-5 475	-14.2
14.	Estonia	1 313	1 129	- 184	-14.0
15.	Georgia	4 000	3 483	- 517	-12.9
16.	Greece	10 955	9 705	-1 249	-11.4
17.	Other non-specified areas	23 381	20 778	-2 603	-11.1
18.	Portugal	10 350	9 216	-1 134	-11.0
19.	Russian Federation	143 457	128 599	-14 858	-10.4
20.	Slovakia	5 426	4 892	- 534	-9.8
21.	Martinique	396	358	- 38	-9.7
22.	Armenia	3 018	2 729	- 289	-9.6
23.	Cuba	11 390	10 339	-1 051	-9.2
24.	United States Virgin Islands	106	97	- 9	-8.9
25.	Puerto Rico	3 683	3 367	- 316	-8.6
26.	Montenegro	626	574	- 51	-8.2
27.	Thailand	67 959	62 452	-5 507	-8.1
28.	Germany	80 689	74 513	- 6 176	-7.7
29.	TFYR Macedonia	2 078	1 938	- 141	-6.8
30.	Albania	2 897	2 710	- 186	-6.4
31.	Slovenia	2 068	1 942	- 126	-6.1
32.	Italy	59 798	56 513	-3 285	-5.5
33.	Czech Republic	10 543	9 965	- 578	-5.5
34.	Trinidad and Tobago	1 360	1 291	- 69	-5.1
35.	Lebanon	5 851	5 610	- 241	-4.1
36.	Jamaica	2 793	2 710	- 84	-3.0
37.	Spain	46 122	44 840	-1 282	-2.8
38.	Aruba	104	102	- 2	-2.3
39.	China	1376 049	1348 056	-27 993	-2.0
40.	Mauritius	1 273	1 249	- 24	-1.9
41.	Malta	419	411	- 8	-1.8
42.	Barbados	284	282	- 3	-0.9
43.	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	109	109	0	-0.3

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered

TABLE S.6. PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION IN SELECTED AGE GROUPS BY COUNTRY, 2015, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	2015				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
World.....	26.1	61.7	12.3	1.7	21.3	57.2	21.5	4.5	17.7	54.0	28.3	8.4
Afghanistan	44.0	52.0	4.0	0.2	24.9	66.1	9.0	0.6	16.0	57.2	26.8	4.2
Albania	18.5	63.7	17.8	2.4	14.4	54.7	30.9	9.0	13.2	45.1	41.7	16.7
Algeria.....	28.5	62.5	9.0	1.2	19.8	57.2	23.0	3.9	15.2	50.7	34.1	12.5
Angola.....	47.7	48.5	3.8	0.3	37.6	56.9	5.5	0.5	23.5	60.6	15.9	2.3
Antigua and Barbuda.....	24.2	65.1	10.8	1.6	17.6	57.5	24.9	6.8	14.9	50.0	35.1	12.1
Argentina.....	25.2	59.7	15.1	2.7	19.0	57.4	23.6	5.1	15.1	50.1	34.7	12.3
Armenia.....	18.4	65.3	16.3	2.9	14.4	52.5	33.1	7.1	13.7	48.1	38.2	14.9
Aruba.....	18.3	63.2	18.5	2.0	14.7	56.5	28.8	8.1	14.8	49.2	36.0	11.5
Australia.....	18.7	60.9	20.4	3.9	17.2	54.5	28.3	8.3	15.3	50.0	34.8	13.8
Austria.....	14.2	61.6	24.2	5.1	13.5	49.4	37.1	12.9	14.3	47.7	38.0	15.4
Azerbaijan.....	21.9	68.0	10.0	1.3	18.6	57.0	24.4	3.8	16.1	53.6	30.3	8.4
Bahamas.....	20.9	66.5	12.5	1.5	16.3	56.5	27.1	6.7	14.8	50.1	35.1	12.6
Bahrain.....	21.5	74.7	3.9	0.3	13.5	62.8	23.7	3.3	12.8	51.9	35.3	12.5
Bangladesh.....	29.4	63.6	7.0	0.9	17.2	61.3	21.5	3.6	14.2	48.7	37.1	13.5
Barbados.....	19.4	60.8	19.8	3.4	17.1	51.8	31.1	8.8	15.9	49.4	34.7	12.7
Belarus.....	16.1	63.6	20.3	3.6	16.9	53.5	29.7	6.0	16.4	54.3	29.3	8.9
Belgium.....	16.9	58.9	24.1	5.5	16.2	51.3	32.6	10.6	15.4	49.4	35.3	14.0
Belize.....	32.5	61.6	5.9	0.6	21.2	64.1	14.7	1.5	16.3	54.9	28.9	6.6
Benin.....	42.2	53.2	4.6	0.3	31.3	60.7	7.9	0.5	21.2	60.7	18.1	2.2
Bhutan.....	26.9	65.8	7.4	1.0	15.8	59.6	24.5	3.8	14.1	48.5	37.4	14.1
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	32.4	58.3	9.2	1.5	22.4	60.6	17.0	3.0	15.7	52.7	31.5	9.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	13.5	64.1	22.4	3.4	11.4	48.0	40.5	10.1	13.2	46.9	39.9	16.0
Botswana.....	32.0	62.1	5.9	0.5	21.9	62.4	15.7	1.4	16.5	55.4	28.2	6.5
Brazil.....	23.0	65.2	11.7	1.5	15.0	55.7	29.3	6.7	13.8	47.4	38.8	15.1
Brunei Darussalam.....	23.1	69.3	7.6	0.7	14.9	54.2	30.9	6.2	13.5	46.9	39.6	15.7
Bulgaria.....	14.1	58.9	26.9	4.5	14.7	48.8	36.4	7.6	15.1	50.9	34.0	11.1
Burkina Faso.....	45.6	50.6	3.8	0.2	34.9	58.7	6.4	0.4	22.7	60.6	16.8	2.2
Burundi.....	44.8	51.0	4.2	0.3	36.9	56.3	6.8	0.6	24.3	59.9	15.8	2.6
Cabo Verde.....	29.7	63.7	6.7	1.2	18.1	61.4	20.5	2.8	14.1	48.9	37.0	12.8
Cambodia.....	31.6	61.6	6.8	0.5	21.7	60.7	17.6	2.6	15.1	51.1	33.8	10.9
Cameroon.....	42.5	52.6	4.8	0.4	31.8	60.1	8.1	0.7	21.0	59.0	20.0	3.6
Canada.....	16.0	61.7	22.3	4.2	14.9	52.6	32.4	10.6	14.8	49.2	36.0	14.4
Central African Republic.....	39.1	55.1	5.9	0.5	28.1	61.9	10.0	0.8	18.5	57.5	24.0	5.0
Chad.....	47.7	48.3	4.0	0.3	36.4	58.2	5.4	0.4	22.7	60.7	16.5	2.2
Channel Islands.....	14.7	61.7	23.6	4.5	13.6	51.5	34.9	10.9	13.8	48.9	37.3	14.4
Chile.....	20.1	64.2	15.7	2.7	14.3	52.8	32.9	10.3	13.4	45.9	40.6	18.1
China.....	17.2	67.6	15.2	1.6	13.5	50.0	36.5	8.9	13.4	46.9	39.6	16.5
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	12.0	66.3	21.7	4.3	12.0	47.0	40.9	15.0	14.3	47.6	38.1	16.6
China, Macao SAR.....	13.0	72.2	14.8	1.8	14.2	51.3	34.5	9.0	15.4	50.0	34.5	13.0
Colombia.....	24.3	64.9	10.8	1.3	15.7	56.7	27.6	6.2	14.0	48.0	38.1	14.2
Comoros.....	40.3	55.1	4.6	0.3	30.1	60.7	9.2	0.7	20.0	59.2	20.8	3.5
Congo.....	42.6	51.8	5.5	0.5	34.3	57.4	8.3	0.9	23.4	58.6	18.0	3.4
Costa Rica.....	22.3	64.9	12.8	1.9	14.8	54.8	30.4	8.0	13.6	46.9	39.5	16.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	42.5	52.7	4.8	0.3	34.9	58.5	6.5	0.4	24.2	59.7	16.1	2.4
Croatia.....	14.9	59.2	25.9	4.8	13.3	49.8	36.8	10.1	13.7	47.5	38.8	15.3

TABLE S.6 (continued)

Country or area	2015				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Cuba	16.3	64.2	19.4	3.5	12.4	47.9	39.7	14.3	13.2	45.4	41.4	18.2
Curaçao	19.0	59.9	21.1	3.2	17.2	54.1	28.7	9.4	15.4	49.7	34.9	12.7
Cyprus	16.6	65.5	18.0	2.8	13.3	53.5	33.2	8.0	14.1	48.7	37.2	14.6
Czech Republic	15.0	60.0	24.9	4.1	14.5	48.5	37.0	9.1	14.8	49.7	35.5	13.7
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	21.2	66.3	12.5	1.2	17.1	58.5	24.4	4.2	15.4	51.6	33.0	9.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	46.0	49.4	4.6	0.3	35.5	58.0	6.5	0.6	22.1	59.8	18.1	3.0
Denmark.....	16.9	58.4	24.7	4.2	16.1	54.0	29.9	9.6	15.5	49.7	34.8	12.6
Djibouti	32.7	61.0	6.3	0.5	22.2	62.4	15.5	1.5	16.9	56.0	27.1	5.5
Dominican Republic.....	30.0	60.3	9.7	1.6	19.5	59.4	21.1	4.5	14.5	49.3	36.2	12.4
Ecuador	29.0	61.1	9.9	1.4	19.5	58.7	21.8	4.8	14.4	49.2	36.4	13.2
Egypt.....	33.2	58.9	7.9	0.8	25.7	59.1	15.3	1.8	17.2	55.0	27.8	7.3
El Salvador.....	27.0	61.5	11.5	1.8	16.5	59.4	24.1	5.2	13.1	45.4	41.5	15.7
Equatorial Guinea.....	39.3	55.6	5.1	0.5	29.6	61.2	9.2	1.2	18.6	57.5	23.9	5.2
Eritrea.....	42.8	53.0	4.2	0.2	29.6	61.2	9.2	0.6	18.9	58.1	23.0	4.6
Estonia.....	16.1	58.7	25.2	5.2	15.4	49.5	35.1	9.1	15.0	50.0	35.0	13.2
Ethiopia	41.4	53.3	5.2	0.5	25.9	63.7	10.4	1.1	16.2	54.8	29.0	7.2
Fiji.....	28.7	62.0	9.3	0.6	21.0	59.1	19.9	3.2	15.3	50.9	33.8	10.4
Finland.....	16.3	56.5	27.2	5.1	15.6	52.1	32.4	10.7	14.8	48.8	36.4	14.5
France.....	18.5	56.3	25.2	6.1	16.8	51.4	31.8	11.1	15.5	48.6	35.9	14.7
French Guiana	33.9	58.2	7.8	0.9	25.0	57.9	17.0	4.0	17.6	52.5	29.9	10.6
French Polynesia	22.1	66.3	11.6	1.3	16.0	55.7	28.4	7.0	13.8	47.5	38.7	15.1
Gabon	37.1	55.6	7.3	1.0	27.0	61.2	11.8	1.3	18.3	56.7	25.0	5.7
Gambia.....	46.2	50.1	3.7	0.2	35.6	58.5	5.9	0.4	21.7	61.7	16.6	1.8
Georgia.....	17.3	63.4	19.3	3.6	15.8	51.2	33.0	7.5	14.5	49.5	36.0	13.7
Germany.....	12.9	59.5	27.6	5.7	12.4	48.3	39.3	14.4	13.4	46.9	39.7	16.2
Ghana	38.8	55.9	5.3	0.4	29.7	60.7	9.7	0.7	20.8	60.4	18.8	2.5
Greece	14.6	58.4	27.0	6.4	12.4	46.9	40.8	13.0	13.2	46.4	40.4	17.9
Grenada	26.5	63.4	10.2	1.8	17.6	57.2	25.1	3.9	13.0	46.7	40.2	15.1
Guadeloupe	22.0	57.8	20.2	3.9	16.7	49.3	34.0	13.4	13.5	44.8	41.7	19.0
Guam.....	25.5	61.5	13.0	1.6	18.2	57.0	24.9	7.1	14.1	47.6	38.3	15.4
Guatemala	36.6	56.4	7.0	1.0	24.2	61.6	14.2	2.1	16.0	53.1	30.8	9.1
Guinea	42.5	52.4	5.1	0.3	32.4	60.1	7.6	0.5	20.8	58.7	20.5	3.7
Guinea-Bissau	40.8	53.9	5.3	0.3	31.2	60.5	8.3	0.5	21.5	60.8	17.7	2.1
Guyana	28.8	62.9	8.3	0.5	21.1	65.1	13.8	2.4	16.0	54.5	29.5	5.6
Haiti.....	33.7	59.2	7.1	0.7	22.6	62.0	15.3	1.7	16.4	54.3	29.3	7.1
Honduras	31.8	61.0	7.2	1.1	18.3	62.2	19.5	3.2	14.1	48.9	37.0	12.7
Hungary.....	14.6	60.5	24.9	4.4	13.8	51.6	34.6	7.4	14.5	50.2	35.3	11.8
Iceland.....	20.3	60.5	19.2	3.7	15.9	53.3	30.9	9.6	14.1	47.3	38.6	16.2
India	28.8	62.3	8.9	0.9	19.1	61.5	19.4	2.8	14.7	51.2	34.1	10.3
Indonesia	27.7	64.1	8.2	0.7	20.0	60.8	19.2	2.3	16.4	54.6	29.0	6.4
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	23.6	68.2	8.2	0.9	14.9	53.9	31.2	3.8	13.8	49.6	36.6	13.5
Iraq.....	41.0	54.0	5.0	0.5	33.0	58.2	8.8	0.8	22.6	58.9	18.4	3.4
Ireland	21.8	59.9	18.4	2.9	17.6	51.4	31.0	8.5	15.4	49.5	35.2	14.5
Israel.....	27.8	56.3	15.8	3.0	22.5	55.6	21.9	5.8	16.1	50.8	33.0	12.9
Italy	13.7	57.7	28.6	6.8	13.0	46.3	40.7	15.6	13.7	46.4	39.9	17.9
Jamaica.....	23.6	63.6	12.8	2.5	16.1	55.9	28.0	6.5	12.9	45.4	41.6	15.8
Japan.....	12.9	54.1	33.1	7.8	12.4	45.1	42.5	15.1	13.4	45.6	40.9	18.5
Jordan	35.5	59.0	5.4	0.5	23.7	60.5	15.8	2.0	15.5	53.0	31.5	9.2

TABLE S.6. (continued)

Country or area	2015				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Kazakhstan	26.7	62.6	10.7	1.1	22.5	58.9	18.6	2.5	17.2	56.3	26.5	6.6
Kenya	41.9	53.6	4.5	0.4	30.9	59.5	9.6	0.8	19.8	58.3	21.9	4.6
Kiribati	34.9	59.0	6.1	0.4	28.2	59.8	12.0	1.4	20.1	58.7	21.2	4.0
Kuwait	22.3	74.2	3.4	0.2	17.2	62.7	20.1	1.9	15.1	55.1	29.8	8.4
Kyrgyzstan	31.4	61.5	7.1	0.9	24.5	59.4	16.1	2.0	17.3	55.7	27.0	6.7
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	34.8	59.2	6.0	0.5	21.6	63.8	14.7	1.6	14.6	51.0	34.4	10.1
Latvia	14.9	59.4	25.7	5.0	15.3	51.6	33.1	7.8	15.5	51.8	32.7	10.5
Lebanon.....	24.0	64.6	11.5	1.5	14.3	54.9	30.8	7.5	13.7	45.6	40.8	16.4
Lesotho.....	36.1	57.7	6.2	0.7	27.1	63.8	9.0	0.6	18.1	57.9	24.0	4.6
Liberia	42.3	52.9	4.8	0.3	32.0	60.0	8.0	0.5	21.4	59.9	18.7	2.7
Libya	29.8	63.2	7.0	0.7	18.7	59.5	21.8	2.8	14.9	51.9	33.3	10.2
Lithuania	14.5	60.5	25.0	5.3	15.7	54.4	29.9	7.6	16.0	52.3	31.7	9.5
Luxembourg.....	16.4	64.5	19.1	4.0	16.1	54.9	29.0	8.8	15.4	50.5	34.2	13.2
Madagascar	41.7	53.6	4.7	0.4	32.5	59.2	8.2	0.8	21.7	58.4	19.9	4.0
Malawi.....	45.2	49.9	4.9	0.4	33.9	58.5	7.6	0.6	22.0	58.4	19.6	3.7
Malaysia	24.5	66.3	9.2	0.8	16.9	59.6	23.6	3.6	14.7	50.2	35.1	10.9
Maldives.....	27.5	65.7	6.8	0.8	16.5	58.2	25.3	3.7	13.6	48.2	38.1	15.0
Mali	47.5	48.5	4.0	0.3	36.8	57.4	5.8	0.4	21.8	59.7	18.5	3.1
Malta	14.4	60.0	25.6	3.5	13.1	50.7	36.2	10.4	14.1	46.6	39.2	15.2
Martinique.....	17.2	56.6	26.2	5.4	14.7	49.4	35.9	18.0	14.0	44.6	41.4	18.5
Mauritania	40.0	54.9	5.1	0.4	31.1	59.9	9.0	0.7	22.3	60.3	17.4	2.2
Mauritius	19.3	65.9	14.7	1.7	13.8	55.6	30.6	7.4	14.2	48.3	37.5	13.3
Mayotte	41.7	52.7	5.6	0.7	26.9	59.8	13.3	2.6	15.9	51.9	32.2	11.5
Mexico.....	27.6	62.8	9.6	1.5	16.9	58.4	24.7	5.4	13.5	46.7	39.8	15.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	34.1	58.4	7.5	0.7	23.3	64.4	12.2	1.3	16.7	53.6	29.7	6.4
Mongolia	28.2	65.4	6.4	0.7	21.2	57.7	21.1	4.3	16.7	52.1	31.1	12.5
Montenegro	18.7	61.1	20.3	2.8	14.9	54.6	30.5	6.6	14.3	48.9	36.8	12.6
Morocco	27.2	63.1	9.6	1.1	18.8	57.8	23.4	4.1	14.6	49.3	36.1	12.6
Mozambique.....	45.3	49.6	5.1	0.4	35.2	58.6	6.2	0.6	22.5	59.4	18.1	3.1
Myanmar	27.6	63.6	8.9	0.8	18.8	62.4	18.8	2.1	16.6	55.5	27.9	5.3
Namibia	36.7	57.9	5.5	0.5	26.8	62.2	11.0	1.2	17.7	57.1	25.1	5.3
Nepal	32.7	58.7	8.6	0.7	17.4	64.6	17.9	2.4	13.1	47.1	39.8	13.4
Netherlands	16.5	59.0	24.5	4.4	15.1	51.6	33.2	11.8	14.9	48.5	36.6	14.3
New Caledonia	22.2	63.3	14.5	1.9	17.2	57.8	24.9	5.8	15.0	50.1	34.9	12.4
New Zealand	20.2	59.5	20.3	3.6	16.7	53.9	29.4	9.8	14.4	48.2	37.4	15.2
Nicaragua	30.0	62.2	7.8	1.2	17.3	59.4	23.4	4.4	13.3	46.6	40.0	15.8
Niger.....	50.5	45.3	4.2	0.2	43.9	52.1	4.1	0.3	26.5	60.9	12.6	1.5
Nigeria.....	44.0	51.5	4.5	0.2	35.2	58.4	6.3	0.3	23.6	61.0	15.3	1.7
Norway.....	18.0	60.3	21.8	4.2	16.8	53.7	29.5	8.8	15.6	50.1	34.3	13.0
Oman	20.5	75.1	4.4	0.4	16.0	59.4	24.5	3.5	13.5	49.2	37.3	15.6
Pakistan	35.0	58.4	6.6	0.6	25.0	62.1	12.9	1.3	16.8	56.9	26.2	5.3
Panama.....	27.2	61.9	10.9	1.8	18.9	57.5	23.5	5.6	14.8	49.9	35.3	12.7
Papua New Guinea.....	37.1	57.8	5.1	0.3	27.5	62.5	10.0	0.9	19.5	59.9	20.6	3.3
Paraguay.....	30.1	60.9	9.0	1.1	20.5	61.2	18.3	3.0	15.3	52.2	32.5	9.3
Peru	27.9	62.1	10.0	1.4	18.5	58.3	23.2	4.8	14.0	48.5	37.5	14.0
Philippines.....	31.9	60.8	7.3	0.6	23.7	62.3	14.0	1.6	17.2	56.7	26.1	5.1
Poland.....	14.9	62.4	22.7	4.0	12.4	48.2	39.3	9.7	13.3	47.2	39.4	16.4
Portugal	14.1	58.9	27.1	5.9	11.7	47.1	41.2	13.8	12.8	45.8	41.3	18.4

TABLE S.6 (continued)

Country or area	2015				2050				2100			
	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+	0-14	15-59	60+	80+
Puerto Rico.....	18.9	61.5	19.6	3.7	13.5	52.7	33.8	9.8	13.1	45.5	41.4	17.7
Qatar.....	15.5	82.2	2.3	0.1	12.2	68.0	19.8	3.1	12.9	52.8	34.3	13.1
Republic of Korea.....	14.0	67.5	18.5	2.8	11.4	47.1	41.5	13.9	13.3	45.0	41.6	17.7
Republic of Moldova.....	15.7	67.7	16.6	2.2	12.7	53.7	33.6	4.8	14.4	51.6	34.0	10.0
Réunion.....	23.6	61.2	15.1	2.3	16.1	53.1	30.9	10.8	13.4	45.0	41.6	18.1
Romania.....	15.5	60.1	24.4	4.1	14.3	49.3	36.4	8.7	14.4	49.3	36.3	12.7
Russian Federation.....	16.8	63.2	20.0	3.1	17.7	53.5	28.8	5.1	17.0	55.5	27.5	7.5
Rwanda.....	41.1	54.4	4.5	0.5	25.8	62.1	12.0	1.2	15.5	54.4	30.2	7.6
Saint Lucia.....	23.1	64.3	12.5	2.3	15.2	57.4	27.3	6.4	13.7	47.8	38.6	14.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	24.5	64.5	10.9	1.6	16.3	58.0	25.6	5.1	13.6	47.9	38.5	12.4
Samoa.....	37.3	54.8	7.9	1.1	28.1	57.8	14.1	3.5	17.3	52.3	30.3	10.1
Sao Tome and Principe.....	42.6	52.9	4.4	0.7	31.2	59.2	9.6	0.9	21.4	58.8	19.9	3.5
Saudi Arabia.....	28.6	66.4	5.0	0.5	18.7	60.4	20.9	2.7	14.7	51.8	33.5	10.3
Senegal.....	43.8	51.7	4.5	0.3	34.1	57.8	8.1	0.7	22.4	57.5	20.1	4.6
Serbia.....	16.3	59.3	24.4	3.7	14.6	53.1	32.3	7.1	14.5	48.9	36.6	12.3
Seychelles.....	23.4	65.6	10.9	1.8	18.5	54.1	27.4	6.0	15.3	50.4	34.3	12.0
Sierra Leone.....	42.4	53.2	4.4	0.2	29.3	63.1	7.7	0.4	19.4	61.0	19.6	2.1
Singapore.....	15.5	66.6	17.9	2.4	11.0	48.6	40.4	13.8	10.6	43.1	46.4	21.7
Slovakia.....	15.1	64.3	20.5	3.0	13.7	50.1	36.2	7.6	14.4	49.6	35.9	12.8
Slovenia.....	14.8	60.0	25.2	4.9	14.5	46.5	39.0	12.2	14.7	48.7	36.5	15.3
Solomon Islands.....	39.5	55.3	5.2	0.4	28.2	61.1	10.8	1.0	18.6	57.1	24.3	5.1
Somalia.....	46.7	48.8	4.5	0.3	38.0	56.8	5.2	0.4	24.6	61.4	14.0	1.5
South Africa.....	29.2	63.0	7.7	1.0	21.4	63.3	15.4	2.0	16.6	55.6	27.8	6.8
South Sudan.....	42.1	52.8	5.1	0.4	31.9	60.5	7.5	0.6	21.3	61.2	17.5	2.1
Spain.....	14.9	60.7	24.4	5.9	12.7	45.9	41.4	14.0	13.3	46.8	39.9	17.8
Sri Lanka.....	24.6	61.5	13.9	1.5	17.3	54.1	28.6	6.6	13.5	46.6	40.0	15.2
State of Palestine.....	40.2	55.3	4.5	0.4	28.8	60.9	10.4	1.2	18.3	56.1	25.6	6.4
Sudan.....	40.5	54.3	5.2	0.4	30.1	60.7	9.2	0.9	20.6	59.6	19.8	3.1
Suriname.....	26.8	63.0	10.2	1.3	19.0	59.6	21.4	3.8	15.3	51.8	32.9	9.4
Swaziland.....	37.4	57.1	5.5	0.4	27.5	64.8	7.7	0.7	17.9	58.1	23.9	4.5
Sweden.....	17.3	57.2	25.5	5.1	17.4	53.0	29.6	9.5	16.0	50.4	33.6	13.0
Switzerland.....	14.8	61.7	23.6	5.0	14.6	50.9	34.5	11.7	14.9	48.8	36.3	14.7
Syrian Arab Republic.....	37.1	56.4	6.4	0.7	21.8	61.8	16.4	2.0	15.1	52.2	32.7	9.4
Tajikistan.....	34.8	60.1	5.0	0.6	27.0	59.8	13.2	1.8	18.0	57.1	24.9	6.0
TFYR Macedonia.....	17.0	64.5	18.5	2.3	14.3	52.9	32.8	6.9	14.4	48.9	36.6	12.7
Thailand.....	17.7	66.5	15.8	2.1	12.7	50.2	37.1	9.9	13.3	46.3	40.4	15.8
Timor-Leste.....	42.4	50.4	7.2	0.5	32.6	59.3	8.1	1.0	18.7	57.7	23.6	4.9
Togo.....	42.2	53.3	4.5	0.2	32.3	59.5	8.1	0.5	21.6	59.6	18.8	3.0
Tonga.....	36.8	55.1	8.2	1.4	27.5	59.5	12.9	2.5	18.3	54.0	27.7	7.9
Trinidad and Tobago.....	20.8	65.0	14.2	1.6	16.3	55.5	28.2	4.6	15.4	53.1	31.5	8.9
Tunisia.....	23.4	65.0	11.7	1.6	17.4	56.1	26.5	4.8	14.9	50.6	34.5	11.8
Turkey.....	25.7	63.1	11.2	1.4	16.7	56.6	26.6	5.4	14.0	48.2	37.7	14.0
Turkmenistan.....	28.2	64.9	6.9	0.8	19.4	62.4	18.2	2.0	16.4	56.2	27.4	5.8
Uganda.....	48.1	48.1	3.8	0.4	36.0	58.0	6.0	0.5	22.3	59.9	17.8	2.9
Ukraine.....	14.9	62.5	22.6	3.4	15.9	52.6	31.5	5.5	16.2	55.1	28.7	7.6
United Arab Emirates.....	13.9	83.7	2.3	0.1	11.7	64.8	23.5	4.1	13.4	53.3	33.3	12.0
United Kingdom.....	17.8	59.2	23.0	4.7	16.6	52.7	30.7	9.7	15.2	49.7	35.1	13.7
United Republic of Tanzania.....	45.2	50.0	4.8	0.5	35.9	56.9	7.2	0.8	23.7	58.6	17.6	3.4

TABLE S.6. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>2015</i>				<i>2050</i>				<i>2100</i>			
	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>	<i>0-14</i>	<i>15-59</i>	<i>60+</i>	<i>80+</i>
United States of America.....	19.0	60.4	20.7	3.8	17.5	54.7	27.9	8.3	16.3	51.1	32.6	11.5
United States Virgin Islands.....	20.4	55.6	24.1	3.0	16.0	51.8	32.1	13.0	12.7	43.5	43.8	19.6
Uruguay.....	21.4	59.4	19.1	4.3	16.7	55.8	27.5	7.0	14.5	48.6	36.9	13.7
Uzbekistan.....	28.5	64.1	7.4	1.0	20.1	60.8	19.1	2.5	16.0	55.1	28.9	7.1
Vanuatu.....	36.5	57.0	6.5	0.5	26.4	59.4	14.2	1.9	17.7	54.5	27.8	7.7
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of).....	28.1	62.5	9.4	1.2	19.0	59.1	21.9	4.6	14.7	50.0	35.3	12.2
Viet Nam.....	23.1	66.6	10.3	2.0	17.2	54.9	27.9	6.2	15.4	50.0	34.5	12.9
Western Sahara.....	25.7	68.8	5.5	0.3	17.1	60.9	22.0	2.6	14.8	52.0	33.1	9.8
Yemen.....	40.3	55.1	4.7	0.3	25.2	64.8	9.9	0.6	15.9	57.5	26.6	4.4
Zambia.....	45.9	49.8	4.3	0.4	37.3	56.2	6.6	0.5	26.3	58.6	15.1	2.6
Zimbabwe.....	41.6	54.0	4.4	0.5	28.5	61.4	10.2	0.7	17.8	57.0	25.2	5.7
Other non-specified areas.....	13.6	67.8	18.6	3.1	10.0	45.6	44.3	14.4	12.7	43.8	43.5	19.7

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.7. TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE OLDEST AND THE YOUNGEST POPULATIONS, 1950, 1980, 2015, 2030 AND 2050
(MEDIUM VARIANT)

1950		1980		2015		2030		2050	
Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)	Country or area	Median age (years)
<i>A. Oldest populations</i>									
1. Channel Islands	35.7	1. Germany	36.4	1. Japan	46.5	1. Japan	51.5	1. Other non-specified areas	56.2
2. Austria	35.7	2. Sweden	36.2	2. Germany	46.2	2. Italy	50.8	2. Republic of Korea	53.9
3. Belgium	35.5	3. Austria	35.0	3. Martinique	46.1	3. Portugal	50.2	3. Japan	53.3
4. Germany	35.3	4. Luxembourg	35.0	4. Italy	45.9	4. Spain	50.1	4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	53.2
5. Luxembourg	35.0	5. Latvia	35.0	5. Portugal	44.0	5. Greece	48.9	5. Singapore	53.0
6. United Kingdom	34.9	6. Channel Islands	34.9	6. Greece	43.6	6. China, Hong Kong SAR	48.6	6. China, Hong Kong SAR	52.7
7. France	34.7	7. Switzerland	34.6	7. Bulgaria	43.5	7. Germany	48.6	7. Portugal	52.5
8. Sweden	34.2	8. Hungary	34.4	8. Austria	43.2	8. Other non-specified areas	48.1	8. Greece	52.3
9. Switzerland	33.2	9. United Kingdom	34.4	9. China, Hong Kong SAR	43.2	9. Slovenia	48.1	9. Cuba	51.9
10. Norway	32.6	10. Denmark	34.3	10. Spain	43.2	10. Republic of Korea	47.5	10. Poland	51.8
<i>B. Youngest populations</i>									
1. Niger	15.2	1. Kenya	15.0	1. Niger	14.8	1. Niger	15.2	1. Niger	17.8
2. St. Vincent and the Grenadines	15.4	2. State of Palestine	15.1	2. Uganda	15.9	2. Somalia	17.7	2. Somalia	20.8
3. Tonga	15.5	3. Yemen	15.3	3. Chad	16.0	3. Angola	17.7	3. Angola	21.0
4. Grenada	16.3	4. Mayotte	15.4	4. Angola	16.1	4. Chad	17.9	4. Zambia	21.4
5. Paraguay	16.5	5. Jordan	15.5	5. Mali	16.2	5. Mali	17.9	5. Mali	21.4
6. Djibouti	16.5	6. Zimbabwe	15.5	6. Somalia	16.5	6. Uganda	18.1	6. Chad	21.7
7. Samoa	16.6	7. Swaziland	15.6	7. Gambia	16.8	7. Gambia	18.3	7. Burundi	21.8
8. Fiji	16.6	8. Syrian Arab Republic	15.6	8. Zambia	16.9	8. Burundi	18.5	8. Uganda	21.9
9. Vanuatu	16.8	9. Zambia	15.9	9. Dem. Republic of the Congo	16.9	9. Zambia	18.5	9. Gambia	22.1
10. United Republic of Tanzania	16.9	10. Rwanda	16.0	10. Burkina Faso	17.0	10. Dem. Republic of the Congo	18.6	10. United Republic of Tanzania	22.2
WORLD	23.5	WORLD	22.5	WORLD	29.6	WORLD	33.1	WORLD	36.1

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.
NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.8. MEDIAN AGE OF THE POPULATION BY COUNTRY, 1950, 1980, 2015, 2050 AND 2100 (MEDIUM VARIANT)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Median age (years)</i>					
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2030</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2100</i>
World	23.5	22.5	29.6	33.1	36.1	41.7
Afghanistan.....	19.4	17.0	17.5	22.5	29.8	43.0
Albania.....	21.2	21.4	34.3	39.0	47.6	52.3
Algeria.....	19.4	16.7	27.6	31.9	37.1	46.9
Angola.....	19.4	16.5	16.1	17.7	21.0	32.6
Antigua and Barbuda.....	20.6	22.5	30.9	35.3	40.6	47.2
Argentina.....	25.7	27.3	30.8	34.1	38.6	46.9
Armenia.....	22.4	23.5	34.6	41.4	46.9	50.5
Aruba.....	18.5	26.0	40.2	42.0	45.6	47.7
Australia.....	30.4	29.4	37.5	39.8	41.4	46.6
Austria.....	35.7	35.0	43.2	46.5	49.7	49.1
Azerbaijan.....	22.8	21.1	30.9	37.1	38.6	44.2
Bahamas.....	20.7	20.2	32.4	37.6	42.0	47.3
Bahrain.....	18.9	22.3	30.3	35.6	42.2	47.9
Bangladesh.....	19.3	17.3	25.6	31.5	39.6	49.0
Barbados.....	24.6	24.3	38.5	41.9	43.4	46.1
Belarus.....	27.2	31.3	39.6	42.8	42.2	43.6
Belgium.....	35.5	34.2	41.5	43.6	44.6	46.9
Belize.....	20.8	16.4	23.5	28.4	34.0	43.4
Benin.....	24.2	17.5	18.6	21.1	25.1	35.1
Bhutan.....	18.0	18.9	26.7	33.7	41.9	49.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	20.5	18.7	24.1	28.2	33.6	44.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	20.0	25.7	41.5	47.2	53.2	51.4
Botswana.....	19.2	16.6	24.2	28.0	33.6	42.9
Brazil.....	19.2	20.2	31.3	37.4	44.8	50.2
Brunei Darussalam.....	22.4	20.4	30.6	37.8	45.4	50.9
Bulgaria.....	27.3	34.2	43.5	47.1	47.8	47.0
Burkina Faso.....	19.5	17.1	17.0	19.1	22.7	33.5
Burundi.....	19.5	17.6	17.6	18.5	21.8	31.9
Cabo Verde.....	23.0	16.0	24.5	30.8	38.4	49.0
Cambodia.....	18.7	19.1	23.9	28.6	34.5	46.5
Cameroon.....	20.3	17.7	18.5	20.8	24.9	35.8
Canada.....	27.7	29.2	40.6	43.5	45.5	47.6
Central African Republic.....	22.5	18.9	20.0	22.9	27.7	39.3
Chad.....	21.5	17.5	16.0	17.9	21.7	33.3
Channel Islands.....	35.7	34.9	42.6	46.1	48.0	49.0
Chile.....	22.1	23.1	34.4	40.1	46.9	51.4
China.....	23.7	21.7	37.0	43.2	49.6	51.1
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	23.7	25.1	43.2	48.6	52.7	49.2
China, Macao SAR.....	26.5	25.5	37.9	43.7	47.0	46.4
Colombia.....	18.7	18.9	30.0	36.4	43.4	49.7
Comoros.....	21.2	17.2	19.7	22.1	26.3	37.0
Congo.....	20.0	17.5	18.7	20.1	23.3	33.2
Costa Rica.....	18.2	20.6	31.4	38.0	45.3	50.7
Côte d'Ivoire.....	18.3	17.5	18.4	19.8	22.8	32.1
Croatia.....	27.9	33.5	42.8	46.5	49.6	50.3
Cuba.....	22.3	23.9	41.2	46.4	51.9	52.2

TABLE S.8. (continued)

Country or area	Median age (years)					
	1950	1980	2015	2030	2050	2100
Curaçao.....	22.6	23.3	40.5	41.0	42.9	47.1
Cyprus.....	23.7	28.3	35.9	41.9	47.5	48.7
Czech Republic.....	32.5	33.0	41.5	46.9	48.1	47.7
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	18.0	21.9	33.9	37.3	41.0	46.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	18.1	17.7	16.9	18.6	22.3	34.2
Denmark.....	31.7	34.3	41.6	42.3	44.1	46.4
Djibouti.....	16.5	16.5	23.6	27.7	33.4	42.2
Dominican Republic.....	17.1	18.1	26.1	30.6	37.1	48.4
Ecuador.....	20.4	18.8	26.6	31.2	37.4	48.3
Egypt.....	20.8	19.8	24.7	26.5	31.0	42.0
El Salvador.....	18.5	17.9	26.7	33.1	41.8	52.6
Equatorial Guinea.....	23.8	17.3	20.5	22.3	26.5	39.2
Eritrea.....	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.7	26.7	38.6
Estonia.....	29.9	33.9	41.7	44.9	45.9	47.4
Ethiopia.....	17.9	17.6	18.6	22.9	29.2	43.4
Fiji.....	16.6	19.5	27.6	30.5	35.4	46.5
Finland.....	27.8	32.8	42.5	44.4	45.1	48.0
France.....	34.7	32.6	41.2	43.0	43.9	47.2
French Guiana.....	26.6	23.1	24.5	27.6	32.0	42.3
French Polynesia.....	18.7	19.5	31.5	37.3	43.2	50.1
Gabon.....	28.1	21.6	21.4	24.0	29.0	39.9
Gambia.....	19.5	17.8	16.8	18.3	22.1	34.3
Georgia.....	27.3	29.1	37.5	42.0	45.0	48.5
Germany.....	35.3	36.4	46.2	48.6	51.4	50.8
Ghana.....	17.4	17.0	20.6	22.7	26.8	35.6
Greece.....	26.0	34.3	43.6	48.9	52.3	51.7
Grenada.....	16.3	18.8	27.2	33.4	40.0	52.1
Guadeloupe.....	20.9	22.0	39.4	43.0	45.5	52.7
Guam.....	22.8	22.6	30.1	34.3	39.9	49.6
Guatemala.....	17.5	17.2	21.2	25.5	31.5	44.2
Guinea.....	21.9	19.1	18.5	20.5	24.5	36.1
Guinea-Bissau.....	21.8	19.2	19.4	21.4	25.4	34.8
Guyana.....	20.4	17.9	24.7	29.9	34.0	44.1
Haiti.....	20.2	19.1	23.0	27.2	33.1	43.4
Honduras.....	18.8	16.4	23.4	29.9	38.2	49.0
Hungary.....	30.1	34.4	41.3	45.7	47.8	47.7
Iceland.....	26.5	26.9	36.0	40.1	44.3	49.8
India.....	21.3	20.2	26.6	31.2	37.3	47.0
Indonesia.....	20.0	19.1	28.4	31.9	36.5	43.5
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	21.9	18.1	29.5	38.3	44.7	49.4
Iraq.....	22.0	16.6	19.3	21.1	24.3	33.9
Ireland.....	30.0	26.2	36.9	41.3	42.6	47.0
Israel.....	25.5	25.0	30.3	31.8	35.2	45.1
Italy.....	28.6	34.1	45.9	50.8	51.7	50.8
Jamaica.....	22.2	19.2	29.1	35.6	43.8	52.8
Japan.....	22.3	32.6	46.5	51.5	53.3	51.7
Jordan.....	17.2	15.5	22.5	26.3	32.4	45.1
Kazakhstan.....	23.2	23.5	29.3	31.9	34.3	41.8

TABLE S.8. (continued)

Country or area	Median age (years)					
	1950	1980	2015	2030	2050	2100
Kenya.....	20.0	15.0	18.9	21.6	25.7	37.3
Kiribati.....	19.2	19.4	22.4	24.2	28.4	37.1
Kuwait.....	21.5	20.6	31.0	33.9	37.8	44.1
Kyrgyzstan.....	25.3	20.8	25.1	27.5	32.1	41.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	19.8	17.7	21.9	26.4	33.7	47.4
Latvia.....	30.5	35.0	42.9	44.7	45.3	45.8
Lebanon.....	23.2	19.9	28.5	37.6	46.8	51.2
Lesotho.....	19.8	17.6	21.0	23.1	28.0	39.7
Liberia.....	19.1	17.5	18.6	21.1	24.7	35.1
Libya.....	21.0	16.1	27.5	31.8	38.4	46.7
Lithuania.....	27.8	31.9	43.1	43.3	44.3	45.0
Luxembourg.....	35.0	35.0	39.2	41.0	42.7	46.1
Madagascar.....	20.9	16.8	18.7	20.9	24.5	35.1
Malawi.....	17.1	16.3	17.2	19.3	23.5	34.7
Malaysia.....	19.8	19.6	28.5	34.5	40.5	47.3
Maldives.....	18.6	17.1	26.4	33.9	41.4	50.3
Mali.....	20.8	17.9	16.2	17.9	21.4	34.6
Malta.....	23.7	28.9	41.5	45.8	50.2	49.8
Martinique.....	21.9	23.5	46.1	47.0	48.0	51.5
Mauritania.....	17.9	17.1	19.8	22.1	25.5	34.0
Mauritius.....	17.3	21.5	35.2	40.4	47.1	49.0
Mayotte.....	30.3	15.4	19.0	23.2	29.3	44.8
Mexico.....	18.7	17.2	27.4	33.1	40.9	51.0
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	19.8	16.3	21.5	25.6	30.9	43.3
Mongolia.....	25.0	17.8	27.3	31.2	35.4	43.9
Montenegro.....	21.6	26.7	37.6	41.6	45.5	48.7
Morocco.....	19.5	17.7	28.0	33.1	38.6	48.3
Mozambique.....	19.1	17.9	17.1	18.9	22.4	33.9
Myanmar.....	22.4	19.2	27.9	32.4	38.0	42.7
Namibia.....	20.9	16.7	21.2	23.9	28.8	40.6
Nepal.....	20.5	19.3	23.1	29.3	38.9	51.5
Netherlands.....	28.0	31.2	42.7	44.7	46.2	47.9
New Caledonia.....	22.5	22.2	33.1	36.5	40.8	47.0
New Zealand.....	29.4	27.9	38.0	40.0	43.0	48.8
Nicaragua.....	18.2	16.4	25.2	31.7	40.1	51.4
Niger.....	15.2	16.3	14.8	15.2	17.8	29.4
Nigeria.....	19.1	18.0	17.9	19.3	22.5	32.4
Norway.....	32.6	33.3	39.1	40.9	42.8	46.1
Oman.....	18.8	17.6	29.0	34.2	40.1	49.3
Pakistan.....	19.8	18.5	22.5	25.5	30.9	41.8
Panama.....	18.8	19.1	28.7	33.0	38.5	47.5
Papua New Guinea.....	20.3	17.3	21.2	24.3	28.2	37.5
Paraguay.....	16.5	18.4	24.9	29.8	35.5	45.7
Peru.....	19.1	18.5	27.5	32.4	38.7	49.3
Philippines.....	18.2	18.1	24.2	27.7	32.0	41.5
Poland.....	25.8	29.3	39.6	46.1	51.8	51.1
Portugal.....	26.1	30.7	44.0	50.2	52.5	52.3
Puerto Rico.....	18.4	24.6	36.3	41.4	48.3	52.3

TABLE S.8. (continued)

Country or area	Median age (years)					
	1950	1980	2015	2030	2050	2100
Qatar	18.9	23.3	30.7	34.0	41.0	46.3
Republic of Korea.....	19.0	22.2	40.6	47.5	53.9	52.0
Republic of Moldova.....	26.6	27.7	35.6	42.6	49.3	47.6
Réunion.....	20.3	19.8	34.3	38.7	44.4	52.4
Romania.....	26.3	30.4	42.1	47.0	48.1	48.5
Russian Federation.....	24.3	31.4	38.7	42.4	40.8	42.4
Rwanda.....	18.0	16.0	19.2	23.2	29.7	44.5
Saint Lucia.....	20.7	17.5	31.2	36.8	43.9	50.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	15.4	17.4	29.8	35.7	42.1	50.9
Samoa.....	16.6	16.4	21.2	24.0	28.5	42.5
Sao Tome and Principe.....	24.5	16.3	18.5	21.2	25.5	35.4
Saudi Arabia.....	19.0	18.0	28.3	32.3	38.2	46.7
Senegal.....	19.2	16.6	18.0	19.6	23.5	34.5
Serbia.....	25.8	30.9	40.6	43.5	46.8	48.4
Seychelles.....	26.1	19.9	32.6	37.2	39.7	46.8
Sierra Leone.....	20.4	19.4	18.5	21.3	26.4	37.4
Singapore.....	20.0	24.5	40.0	47.0	53.0	56.8
Slovakia.....	27.0	28.8	39.1	45.2	49.0	48.2
Slovenia.....	27.7	31.6	43.1	48.1	49.3	48.4
Solomon Islands.....	18.3	16.3	19.9	23.2	27.9	39.3
Somalia.....	19.5	18.1	16.5	17.7	20.8	31.3
South Africa.....	20.9	19.1	25.7	29.3	33.9	42.5
South Sudan.....	18.1	17.7	18.6	20.6	24.6	34.9
Spain.....	27.5	30.4	43.2	50.1	51.8	51.3
Sri Lanka.....	21.6	21.7	32.3	37.0	42.5	51.6
State of Palestine.....	17.3	15.1	19.3	22.3	27.4	40.0
Sudan.....	18.1	16.5	19.4	22.3	26.2	36.2
Suriname.....	20.1	18.9	29.0	32.7	37.9	46.0
Swaziland.....	18.4	15.6	20.5	22.6	27.5	39.8
Sweden.....	34.2	36.2	41.0	41.8	42.0	45.4
Switzerland.....	33.2	34.6	42.3	45.1	46.9	47.7
Syrian Arab Republic.....	20.3	15.6	20.8	27.2	33.7	46.1
Tajikistan.....	22.3	18.0	22.5	24.8	29.6	40.1
TFYR Macedonia.....	21.8	25.9	37.5	42.6	47.2	48.5
Thailand.....	18.6	19.7	38.0	44.8	50.6	51.9
Timor-Leste.....	19.6	19.3	18.5	19.2	24.3	39.0
Togo.....	19.4	16.8	18.7	21.0	24.6	34.9
Tonga.....	15.5	18.3	21.3	24.6	28.4	40.4
Trinidad and Tobago.....	20.9	21.7	33.8	40.2	42.6	45.5
Tunisia.....	20.3	18.6	31.2	36.5	40.4	47.2
Turkey.....	19.7	19.8	29.8	35.2	41.8	49.4
Turkmenistan.....	23.5	18.7	26.4	31.5	36.7	42.8
Uganda.....	18.2	16.2	15.9	18.1	21.9	34.0
Ukraine.....	27.6	33.5	40.3	44.1	43.7	43.6
United Arab Emirates.....	18.9	26.1	33.3	36.6	43.4	46.0
United Kingdom.....	34.9	34.4	40.0	41.9	43.3	46.9
United Republic of Tanzania.....	16.9	16.6	17.3	18.8	22.2	32.8
United States of America.....	30.0	30.0	38.0	40.0	41.7	44.7

TABLE S.8. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Median age (years)</i>					
	<i>1950</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2030</i>	<i>2050</i>	<i>2100</i>
United States Virgin Islands	22.0	22.0	41.0	42.4	44.6	54.4
Uruguay	27.8	30.1	34.9	37.8	42.5	48.6
Uzbekistan	24.1	18.8	26.3	31.4	36.4	43.7
Vanuatu.....	16.8	17.5	22.2	25.2	30.2	41.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	17.2	18.7	27.4	32.1	38.0	47.6
Viet Nam	24.5	19.1	30.4	37.0	41.9	46.7
Western Sahara	18.7	21.2	29.4	34.9	39.8	46.4
Yemen.....	18.9	15.3	19.3	23.0	29.6	43.1
Zambia	17.5	15.9	16.9	18.5	21.4	30.1
Zimbabwe	19.0	15.5	18.9	21.6	27.5	40.4
Other non-specified areas	19.1	22.7	39.7	48.1	56.2	53.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered

TABLE S.9. TOTAL FERTILITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS (MEDIUM VARIANT)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
World	3.87	3.04	2.56	2.51	2.47	2.38	2.25	1.99
Afghanistan	7.45	7.48	6.35	5.13	4.25	3.02	2.09	1.74
Albania	3.90	2.79	1.60	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.77	1.82
Algeria	7.18	4.12	2.72	2.93	2.62	2.26	1.96	1.87
Angola	7.35	7.15	6.60	6.20	5.79	4.98	3.64	2.20
Antigua and Barbuda	2.24	2.09	2.17	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.83
Argentina	3.44	2.90	2.40	2.35	2.27	2.13	1.94	1.84
Armenia	2.50	2.38	1.74	1.55	1.51	1.52	1.63	1.79
Aruba	2.45	2.17	1.74	1.68	1.62	1.63	1.70	1.81
Australia	1.99	1.86	1.95	1.92	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.82
Austria	1.65	1.48	1.40	1.47	1.53	1.62	1.73	1.83
Azerbaijan	3.62	2.90	2.29	2.30	2.22	2.09	1.94	1.86
Bahamas	2.95	2.64	1.91	1.89	1.83	1.77	1.75	1.81
Bahrain	5.23	3.40	2.23	2.10	1.98	1.79	1.67	1.77
Bangladesh	6.63	4.06	2.48	2.23	2.08	1.84	1.67	1.78
Barbados	2.16	1.73	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.82	1.84	1.87
Belarus	2.09	1.68	1.43	1.58	1.64	1.73	1.82	1.88
Belgium	1.70	1.61	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.85	1.88	1.90
Belize	6.20	4.35	2.84	2.64	2.46	2.19	1.89	1.78
Benin	7.00	6.56	5.31	4.89	4.50	3.84	2.96	2.04
Bhutan	6.67	5.07	2.62	2.10	1.93	1.69	1.59	1.77
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	5.89	4.70	3.39	3.04	2.83	2.51	2.13	1.82
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.19	1.65	1.28	1.28	1.23	1.29	1.51	1.76
Botswana	6.37	4.32	2.90	2.90	2.67	2.35	1.97	1.81
Brazil	4.31	2.60	1.90	1.82	1.74	1.66	1.67	1.79
Brunei Darussalam	4.71	3.28	2.00	1.90	1.82	1.72	1.69	1.79
Bulgaria	2.19	1.55	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.71	1.81	1.88
Burkina Faso	7.02	6.93	6.08	5.65	5.23	4.48	3.34	2.16
Burundi	7.48	7.43	6.52	6.08	5.66	4.89	3.69	2.33
Cabo Verde	6.62	4.93	2.62	2.37	2.19	1.94	1.74	1.79
Cambodia	5.42	5.13	3.08	2.70	2.53	2.27	1.97	1.80
Cameroon	6.47	6.22	5.21	4.81	4.46	3.84	3.01	2.08
Canada	1.73	1.69	1.64	1.61	1.56	1.58	1.67	1.80
Central African Republic	5.95	5.65	4.85	4.41	4.02	3.35	2.55	1.90
Chad	6.87	7.39	6.85	6.31	5.79	4.85	3.46	2.12
Channel Islands	1.52	1.46	1.42	1.46	1.49	1.54	1.62	1.72
Chile	2.93	2.38	1.88	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.73	1.82
China	3.01	2.00	1.53	1.55	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.81
China, Hong Kong SAR	2.31	1.24	1.03	1.20	1.30	1.44	1.63	1.80
China, Macao SAR	1.41	1.41	0.94	1.19	1.34	1.54	1.74	1.87
Colombia	4.25	2.84	2.10	1.93	1.83	1.69	1.67	1.79
Comoros	7.05	6.10	4.90	4.60	4.23	3.63	2.86	2.00
Congo	6.35	5.21	5.05	4.95	4.64	4.10	3.29	2.30
Costa Rica	3.70	3.01	2.01	1.85	1.76	1.67	1.69	1.80
Côte d'Ivoire	7.81	6.41	5.36	5.10	4.77	4.20	3.39	2.31
Croatia	1.90	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.48	1.51	1.63	1.79

TABLE S.9. (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Cuba	2.15	1.65	1.63	1.63	1.58	1.59	1.67	1.80
Curaçao.....	2.45	2.28	1.98	2.10	2.05	1.98	1.90	1.87
Cyprus	2.29	2.33	1.51	1.46	1.42	1.46	1.60	1.79
Czech Republic.....	2.36	1.65	1.43	1.45	1.54	1.65	1.78	1.86
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	2.68	2.25	2.00	2.00	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.83
Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.46	7.10	6.60	6.15	5.66	4.77	3.43	2.13
Denmark	1.68	1.75	1.85	1.73	1.76	1.80	1.85	1.88
Djibouti.....	6.64	5.85	3.70	3.30	2.99	2.55	2.09	1.81
Dominican Republic.....	4.76	3.31	2.67	2.53	2.38	2.13	1.84	1.79
Ecuador.....	5.05	3.55	2.73	2.59	2.44	2.21	1.92	1.80
Egypt	5.60	4.12	2.98	3.38	3.16	2.82	2.38	1.90
El Salvador	5.42	3.69	2.23	1.97	1.87	1.73	1.66	1.77
Equatorial Guinea.....	5.68	5.89	5.36	4.97	4.52	3.72	2.70	1.92
Eritrea	6.62	6.20	4.80	4.40	4.02	3.41	2.67	1.93
Estonia.....	2.06	1.63	1.66	1.59	1.66	1.74	1.82	1.87
Ethiopia	7.18	7.09	5.26	4.59	3.99	3.11	2.28	1.79
Fiji	4.00	3.35	2.75	2.61	2.48	2.27	1.98	1.83
Finland.....	1.66	1.82	1.84	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.85
France.....	1.86	1.71	1.97	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.96	1.95
French Guiana	3.30	4.05	3.63	3.48	3.28	2.97	2.56	2.02
French Polynesia	4.23	3.11	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.86	1.76	1.79
Gabon	5.57	5.22	4.15	4.00	3.68	3.16	2.54	1.93
Gambia	6.34	6.08	5.79	5.78	5.53	4.87	3.48	2.04
Georgia	2.39	2.05	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.86	1.87
Germany	1.51	1.30	1.36	1.39	1.44	1.51	1.62	1.74
Ghana	6.69	5.34	4.29	4.25	3.95	3.47	2.83	2.03
Greece.....	2.32	1.37	1.46	1.34	1.30	1.37	1.56	1.77
Grenada	4.30	3.46	2.30	2.18	2.08	1.90	1.76	1.80
Guadeloupe.....	3.52	2.10	2.14	2.17	2.10	2.00	1.91	1.87
Guam	3.52	2.88	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.14	1.93	1.83
Guatemala.....	6.20	5.15	3.61	3.30	3.03	2.64	2.19	1.83
Guinea	6.45	6.51	5.54	5.13	4.73	4.02	3.04	2.06
Guinea-Bissau.....	6.25	6.50	5.23	4.95	4.56	3.89	3.00	2.05
Guyana.....	4.52	3.44	2.77	2.60	2.47	2.27	2.00	1.83
Haiti.....	5.80	5.15	3.55	3.13	2.85	2.46	2.03	1.80
Honduras	6.60	4.92	2.99	2.47	2.25	1.99	1.76	1.78
Hungary	2.13	1.74	1.33	1.34	1.40	1.50	1.64	1.77
Iceland	2.45	2.19	2.13	1.96	1.90	1.83	1.78	1.82
India.....	4.97	3.83	2.80	2.48	2.34	2.14	1.89	1.80
Indonesia	4.73	2.90	2.50	2.50	2.36	2.14	1.91	1.84
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	6.28	3.95	1.79	1.75	1.62	1.49	1.61	1.79
Iraq	6.80	5.65	4.64	4.64	4.35	3.86	3.17	2.24
Ireland.....	3.25	1.91	2.00	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.95	1.93
Israel	3.47	2.93	2.91	3.05	2.93	2.71	2.38	1.94
Italy.....	1.89	1.27	1.42	1.43	1.49	1.59	1.71	1.81
Jamaica	4.00	2.84	2.28	2.08	1.99	1.86	1.77	1.81
Japan.....	1.83	1.48	1.34	1.40	1.46	1.57	1.69	1.81
Jordan	7.38	5.09	3.59	3.51	3.20	2.74	2.18	1.80

TABLE S.9. (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Kazakhstan	3.06	2.55	2.54	2.64	2.53	2.35	2.10	1.88
Kenya	7.64	5.57	4.80	4.44	4.10	3.56	2.85	1.97
Kiribati	5.10	4.55	3.88	3.79	3.58	3.23	2.74	2.05
Kuwait	5.90	2.40	2.55	2.15	2.04	1.92	1.86	1.86
Kyrgyzstan.....	4.05	3.61	2.78	3.12	2.93	2.64	2.28	1.91
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	6.15	5.88	3.50	3.10	2.77	2.34	1.89	1.79
Latvia.....	1.87	1.63	1.49	1.48	1.55	1.65	1.77	1.85
Lebanon.....	4.23	2.80	1.58	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.72	1.81
Lesotho.....	5.69	4.70	3.37	3.26	3.01	2.64	2.21	1.85
Liberia.....	6.93	6.27	5.23	4.83	4.47	3.86	3.02	2.09
Libya.....	7.67	4.22	2.66	2.53	2.32	2.01	1.77	1.81
Lithuania.....	2.10	1.82	1.42	1.57	1.63	1.72	1.81	1.87
Luxembourg.....	1.49	1.66	1.62	1.57	1.61	1.68	1.75	1.82
Madagascar.....	7.00	6.14	4.83	4.50	4.21	3.71	3.03	2.14
Malawi.....	7.60	6.70	5.80	5.25	4.88	4.23	3.32	2.23
Malaysia.....	3.93	3.42	2.07	1.97	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.79
Maldives.....	6.85	5.16	2.26	2.18	1.98	1.72	1.67	1.80
Mali.....	7.15	7.15	6.70	6.35	5.92	5.03	3.57	2.13
Malta.....	2.12	1.99	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.57	1.69	1.81
Martinique.....	2.65	1.96	2.04	1.95	1.88	1.81	1.80	1.84
Mauritania.....	6.57	5.85	4.97	4.69	4.39	3.86	3.10	2.18
Mauritius.....	3.11	2.25	1.70	1.50	1.44	1.47	1.61	1.79
Mayotte.....	7.91	5.25	4.60	4.10	3.73	3.18	2.48	1.83
Mexico.....	5.40	3.25	2.43	2.29	2.14	1.90	1.72	1.79
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	6.40	4.79	3.62	3.33	3.08	2.70	2.24	1.83
Mongolia.....	6.65	3.27	2.37	2.68	2.54	2.33	2.10	1.93
Montenegro.....	2.31	2.05	1.82	1.71	1.65	1.63	1.69	1.80
Morocco.....	5.90	3.70	2.49	2.56	2.38	2.13	1.88	1.82
Mozambique.....	6.53	6.12	5.65	5.45	5.12	4.47	3.39	2.19
Myanmar.....	5.21	3.20	2.55	2.25	2.13	1.95	1.79	1.80
Namibia.....	6.60	4.91	3.60	3.60	3.31	2.88	2.34	1.85
Nepal.....	5.80	4.97	2.96	2.32	2.09	1.85	1.69	1.78
Netherlands.....	1.60	1.58	1.75	1.75	1.77	1.80	1.83	1.86
New Caledonia.....	3.91	2.94	2.24	2.13	2.04	1.91	1.81	1.83
New Zealand.....	2.18	2.07	2.14	2.05	1.99	1.90	1.82	1.82
Nicaragua.....	6.35	4.20	2.56	2.32	2.16	1.93	1.74	1.79
Niger.....	7.63	7.74	7.68	7.63	7.46	6.68	4.87	2.49
Nigeria.....	6.76	6.37	5.91	5.74	5.41	4.74	3.59	2.27
Norway.....	1.81	1.89	1.92	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.87
Oman.....	8.10	6.27	2.90	2.88	2.51	2.06	1.69	1.79
Pakistan.....	6.60	5.67	3.98	3.72	3.38	2.88	2.31	1.83
Panama.....	4.19	2.92	2.54	2.48	2.36	2.16	1.92	1.83
Papua New Guinea.....	5.87	4.70	4.13	3.84	3.58	3.17	2.63	1.98
Paraguay.....	5.20	4.31	2.89	2.60	2.45	2.22	1.94	1.79
Peru.....	5.40	3.57	2.60	2.50	2.35	2.12	1.84	1.79
Philippines.....	5.46	4.14	3.27	3.04	2.87	2.59	2.20	1.83
Poland.....	2.23	1.95	1.37	1.37	1.33	1.38	1.56	1.78
Portugal.....	2.55	1.48	1.37	1.28	1.24	1.31	1.52	1.76

TABLE S.9. (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Puerto Rico	2.76	2.18	1.70	1.64	1.59	1.57	1.65	1.79
Qatar	6.11	3.74	2.23	2.08	1.95	1.76	1.65	1.78
Republic of Korea.....	2.92	1.70	1.23	1.26	1.33	1.45	1.60	1.76
Republic of Moldova.....	2.44	2.11	1.27	1.27	1.23	1.31	1.52	1.77
Réunion	3.12	2.41	2.40	2.24	2.12	1.95	1.84	1.84
Romania.....	2.55	1.51	1.45	1.48	1.53	1.62	1.72	1.82
Russian Federation	1.94	1.55	1.44	1.66	1.72	1.79	1.87	1.91
Rwanda.....	8.43	6.55	4.85	4.05	3.62	2.98	2.21	1.73
Saint Lucia.....	5.20	3.15	2.04	1.92	1.82	1.69	1.66	1.79
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	4.42	2.85	2.13	2.01	1.90	1.75	1.69	1.80
Samoa	6.49	4.92	4.47	4.16	3.90	3.46	2.86	2.04
Sao Tome and Principe.....	6.50	5.68	4.90	4.67	4.36	3.81	3.04	2.14
Saudi Arabia	7.28	5.55	3.15	2.85	2.59	2.23	1.84	1.78
Senegal	7.45	6.35	5.15	5.18	4.83	4.22	3.36	2.28
Serbia.....	2.37	1.96	1.56	1.56	1.59	1.65	1.73	1.82
Seychelles.....	4.27	2.57	2.30	2.33	2.21	2.03	1.86	1.85
Sierra Leone.....	6.25	6.62	5.51	4.79	4.28	3.44	2.53	1.86
Singapore.....	1.84	1.73	1.26	1.23	1.26	1.31	1.38	1.49
Slovakia.....	2.46	1.87	1.31	1.37	1.44	1.55	1.68	1.80
Slovenia.....	2.16	1.33	1.38	1.58	1.65	1.74	1.83	1.89
Solomon Islands	7.04	5.53	4.40	4.06	3.76	3.29	2.68	1.94
Somalia.....	7.00	7.53	7.10	6.61	6.12	5.22	3.79	2.28
South Africa	5.00	3.34	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.09	1.87	1.80
South Sudan.....	6.92	6.65	5.60	5.15	4.73	4.00	3.01	2.04
Spain.....	2.55	1.28	1.39	1.32	1.38	1.48	1.61	1.75
Sri Lanka	3.61	2.38	2.28	2.11	2.03	1.90	1.80	1.82
State of Palestine	7.50	6.61	4.60	4.28	3.95	3.40	2.71	1.95
Sudan.....	6.92	6.00	4.83	4.46	4.13	3.57	2.85	2.03
Suriname.....	4.20	3.16	2.54	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.86	1.81
Swaziland	6.73	5.30	3.75	3.36	3.06	2.63	2.13	1.80
Sweden	1.66	2.01	1.89	1.92	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.94
Switzerland.....	1.54	1.54	1.47	1.52	1.57	1.65	1.75	1.83
Syrian Arab Republic	7.32	4.80	3.19	3.03	2.77	2.39	1.94	1.77
Tajikistan.....	5.90	4.88	3.48	3.55	3.32	2.95	2.46	1.91
TFYR Macedonia	2.54	2.12	1.46	1.51	1.55	1.62	1.71	1.81
Thailand.....	3.92	1.99	1.56	1.53	1.46	1.43	1.58	1.78
Timor-Leste.....	4.31	5.69	6.53	5.91	5.33	4.30	2.99	1.94
Togo	7.28	6.02	5.04	4.69	4.35	3.77	3.00	2.07
Tonga.....	5.50	4.62	4.03	3.79	3.58	3.22	2.72	2.01
Trinidad and Tobago	3.24	2.18	1.80	1.80	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.81
Tunisia.....	5.65	2.98	2.02	2.16	2.07	1.93	1.83	1.84
Turkey	4.65	2.87	2.18	2.10	2.01	1.86	1.75	1.80
Turkmenistan.....	5.32	4.03	2.50	2.34	2.22	2.02	1.81	1.79
Uganda.....	7.10	7.06	6.38	5.91	5.46	4.62	3.37	2.12
Ukraine.....	1.98	1.62	1.38	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.76	1.84
United Arab Emirates	5.66	3.88	1.97	1.82	1.73	1.62	1.63	1.79
United Kingdom	1.73	1.78	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.89
United Republic of Tanzania.....	6.73	6.05	5.58	5.24	4.92	4.33	3.42	2.32

TABLE S.9. (continued)

Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)							
	1975-1980	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
United States of America.....	1.77	2.03	2.06	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.92	1.93
United States Virgin Islands.....	3.49	2.79	2.44	2.30	2.18	2.01	1.86	1.84
Uruguay.....	2.89	2.49	2.12	2.04	1.98	1.90	1.83	1.83
Uzbekistan.....	5.20	3.77	2.48	2.48	2.33	2.11	1.89	1.83
Vanuatu.....	5.75	4.83	3.63	3.41	3.22	2.90	2.45	1.90
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) ...	4.47	3.25	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.08	1.85	1.80
Viet Nam.....	5.50	3.23	1.93	1.96	1.95	1.93	1.92	1.91
Western Sahara.....	6.23	3.96	2.44	2.20	2.06	1.85	1.68	1.78
Yemen.....	8.50	8.20	5.10	4.35	3.79	3.02	2.16	1.69
Zambia.....	7.38	6.35	5.90	5.45	5.14	4.59	3.73	2.58
Zimbabwe.....	7.30	4.77	4.02	4.02	3.65	3.10	2.43	1.85
Other non-specified areas.....	2.64	1.79	1.26	1.07	1.03	1.15	1.45	1.75

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.10. TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE LOWEST TOTAL FERTILITY, 1975-1980, 2010-2015, 2025-2030 AND 2045-2050

1975-1980			2010-2015			2025-2030			2045-2050		
Rank	Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)	Rank	Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)	Rank	Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)	Rank	Country or area	Total fertility (average number of children per woman)
<i>A. Highest fertility</i>											
1.	Yemen	8.50	1.	Niger	7.63	1.	Niger	6.68	1.	Niger	4.87
2.	Rwanda	8.43	2.	Somalia	6.61	2.	Somalia	5.22	2.	Somalia	3.79
3.	Oman	8.10	3.	Mali	6.35	3.	Mali	5.03	3.	Zambia	3.73
4.	Mayotte	7.91	4.	Chad	6.31	4.	Angola	4.98	4.	Burundi	3.69
5.	Côte d'Ivoire	7.81	5.	Angola	6.20	5.	Burundi	4.89	5.	Angola	3.64
6.	Libya	7.67	6.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	6.15	6.	Gambia	4.87	6.	Nigeria	3.59
7.	Kenya	7.64	7.	Burundi	6.08	7.	Chad	4.85	7.	Mali	3.57
8.	Niger	7.63	8.	Uganda	5.91	8.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	4.77	8.	Gambia	3.48
9.	Malawi	7.60	9.	Timor-Leste	5.91	9.	Nigeria	4.74	9.	Chad	3.46
10.	State of Palestine	7.50	10.	Gambia	5.78	10.	Uganda	4.62	10.	Dem. Republic of the Congo	3.43
<i>B. Lowest fertility</i>											
1.	China, Macao SAR	1.41	1.	Other non-specified areas	1.07	1.	Other non-specified areas	1.15	1.	Singapore	1.38
2.	Luxembourg	1.49	2.	China, Macao SAR	1.19	2.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.29	2.	Other non-specified areas	1.45
3.	Germany	1.51	3.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.20	3.	Republic of Moldova	1.31	3.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.51
4.	Channel Islands	1.52	4.	Singapore	1.23	4.	Singapore	1.31	4.	Portugal	1.52
5.	Switzerland	1.54	5.	Republic of Korea	1.26	5.	Portugal	1.31	5.	Republic of Moldova	1.52
6.	Netherlands	1.60	6.	Republic of Moldova	1.27	6.	Greece	1.37	6.	Greece	1.56
7.	Austria	1.65	7.	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.28	7.	Poland	1.38	7.	Poland	1.56
8.	Finland	1.66	8.	Portugal	1.28	8.	Thailand	1.43	8.	Thailand	1.58
9.	Sweden	1.66	9.	Spain	1.32	9.	China, Hong Kong SAR	1.44	9.	Bhutan	1.59
10.	Denmark	1.68	10.	Hungary	1.34	10.	Republic of Korea	1.45	10.	Cyprus	1.60
WORLD		3.87	WORLD		2.51	WORLD		2.38	WORLD		2.25

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.11. TEN COUNTRIES WITH THE HIGHEST AND THE LOWEST LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2010-2015, 2025-2030 AND 2045-2050

2010-2015		2025-2030		2045-2050	
Country or area	Life expectancy (years)	Country or area	Life expectancy (years)	Country or area	Life expectancy (years)
<i>A. Highest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1. China, Hong Kong SAR	83.7	1. China, Hong Kong SAR	86.0	1. China, Hong Kong SAR	88.7
2. Japan	83.3	2. Japan	85.5	2. Singapore	88.3
3. Italy	82.8	3. Singapore	85.4	3. Martinique	88.1
4. Switzerland	82.7	4. Italy	85.3	4. Japan	88.1
5. Singapore	82.6	5. Switzerland	85.0	5. Italy	88.0
6. Iceland	82.3	6. Chile	84.8	6. Chile	87.8
7. Spain	82.3	7. Israel	84.7	7. Republic of Korea	87.7
8. Australia	82.1	8. Spain	84.7	8. Switzerland	87.6
9. Israel	82.1	9. Iceland	84.7	9. Israel	87.5
10. Sweden	81.9	10. Republic of Korea	84.7	10. Guadeloupe	87.4
<i>B. Lowest life expectancy at birth</i>					
1. Swaziland	49.2	1. Swaziland	52.7	1. Chad	61.6
2. Lesotho	49.5	2. Lesotho	54.7	2. Sierra Leone	62.1
3. Central African Republic	49.5	3. Chad	55.5	3. Swaziland	62.3
4. Sierra Leone	50.2	4. Sierra Leone	55.8	4. Nigeria	62.3
5. Côte d'Ivoire	51.0	5. Nigeria	56.7	5. Guinea-Bissau	63.6
6. Chad	51.1	6. Côte d'Ivoire	56.9	6. Angola	64.7
7. Angola	51.7	7. Angola	57.5	7. Lesotho	65.0
8. Nigeria	52.3	8. Central African Republic	58.6	8. Côte d'Ivoire	65.1
9. Mozambique	54.6	9. Guinea-Bissau	58.8	9. Somalia	65.4
10. Guinea-Bissau	54.7	10. Somalia	59.8	10. Benin	65.6
WORLD	68.7	WORLD	75.9	WORLD	81.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.
NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.12. LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, BOTH SEXES COMBINED, BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
World	64.5	68.8	70.5	71.7	73.7	77.1	83.2
Afghanistan.....	51.8	58.0	59.8	61.5	64.3	68.2	74.9
Albania.....	71.7	76.3	77.5	78.4	80.3	83.7	89.5
Algeria.....	67.2	73.1	74.4	75.6	77.7	81.4	87.9
Angola.....	41.4	49.6	51.7	53.7	57.5	64.7	75.4
Antigua and Barbuda.....	71.9	75.0	75.8	76.7	78.3	81.6	88.1
Argentina.....	72.1	75.2	76.0	76.9	78.7	82.2	88.5
Armenia.....	68.1	74.0	74.4	75.4	76.8	79.7	85.8
Aruba.....	73.6	74.7	75.4	76.0	77.3	80.0	85.9
Australia.....	77.6	81.4	82.1	83.0	84.6	87.2	93.1
Austria.....	76.0	80.1	81.1	82.1	83.9	86.6	92.5
Azerbaijan.....	63.8	70.1	70.6	71.1	72.2	74.5	80.9
Bahamas.....	71.1	74.3	75.1	76.0	77.6	80.8	87.5
Bahrain.....	72.9	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.4	81.2	87.0
Bangladesh.....	60.0	69.0	71.0	72.9	75.5	78.7	84.9
Barbados.....	71.9	74.6	75.4	76.2	77.8	81.0	87.5
Belarus.....	69.5	69.3	71.1	71.7	72.8	75.1	81.3
Belgium.....	76.3	79.5	80.5	81.4	83.2	86.0	91.7
Belize.....	70.6	69.6	69.8	70.5	71.7	74.3	81.2
Benin.....	54.8	58.2	59.2	60.3	62.3	65.6	72.6
Bhutan.....	54.5	66.7	68.9	70.7	73.4	77.2	84.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	56.5	64.9	67.7	69.6	72.6	76.8	84.4
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	70.1	75.5	76.3	77.0	78.6	81.7	87.8
Botswana.....	61.0	61.1	64.1	64.6	67.5	71.5	78.7
Brazil.....	66.3	72.6	74.1	75.4	77.9	82.2	88.6
Brunei Darussalam.....	73.5	76.7	78.4	79.5	81.4	85.0	91.2
Bulgaria.....	71.1	73.0	74.0	74.5	75.6	77.8	83.9
Burkina Faso.....	49.3	55.8	58.1	59.8	63.0	67.7	75.5
Burundi.....	47.3	53.7	56.1	58.1	61.6	68.2	76.7
Cabo Verde.....	66.7	72.5	73.0	74.2	76.4	79.9	87.2
Cambodia.....	54.3	65.1	67.6	69.9	73.8	78.8	86.3
Cameroon.....	53.6	52.7	54.9	57.0	61.4	68.6	77.2
Canada.....	77.7	80.7	81.8	82.6	84.2	86.8	92.2
Central African Republic.....	48.1	46.1	49.5	53.3	58.6	68.3	78.4
Chad.....	47.1	48.7	51.1	52.5	55.5	61.6	75.9
Channel Islands.....	76.1	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.7	85.5	91.1
Chile.....	73.8	79.6	81.2	82.7	84.7	87.8	93.5
China.....	69.4	74.4	75.4	76.5	78.6	82.5	89.9
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	78.2	82.4	83.7	84.5	86.0	88.7	93.9
China, Macao SAR.....	76.0	79.2	80.3	81.3	83.4	86.5	92.4
Colombia.....	68.7	72.9	73.7	74.7	76.6	80.2	87.2
Comoros.....	57.8	60.9	62.8	64.2	66.6	70.4	78.8
Congo.....	53.8	56.5	61.4	63.9	67.8	72.8	79.0
Costa Rica.....	76.1	78.4	79.2	80.1	81.9	84.9	90.1
Côte d'Ivoire.....	51.4	49.2	51.0	52.8	56.9	65.1	77.7
Croatia.....	72.8	76.1	77.0	77.9	79.7	83.0	88.8
Cuba.....	74.8	78.7	79.2	80.0	81.8	84.9	90.4

TABLE S.12. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
Curaçao.....	74.5	76.1	77.8	78.6	80.3	83.6	89.1
Cyprus.....	76.9	79.0	79.9	80.8	82.4	85.3	90.9
Czech Republic.....	72.3	76.9	78.3	79.1	80.6	83.6	89.2
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	70.0	68.4	69.9	71.1	73.3	77.1	85.1
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	49.6	55.5	58.1	59.9	63.4	69.2	77.7
Denmark.....	75.2	78.6	80.0	80.7	82.3	85.1	90.6
Djibouti.....	57.0	59.1	61.6	62.7	64.7	68.2	75.9
Dominican Republic.....	69.0	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.8	78.9	85.6
Ecuador.....	70.2	74.6	75.5	76.7	78.9	82.7	89.0
Egypt.....	65.4	69.9	70.8	71.8	73.5	76.7	84.3
El Salvador.....	66.1	71.1	72.6	73.9	76.0	79.8	86.4
Equatorial Guinea.....	49.2	54.6	57.1	58.6	62.2	69.6	80.4
Eritrea.....	50.3	59.9	63.1	65.1	68.5	72.8	80.4
Estonia.....	68.5	73.8	76.5	77.2	78.7	81.7	87.4
Ethiopia.....	48.1	59.1	63.1	65.7	69.6	74.5	81.3
Fiji.....	66.1	68.8	69.7	70.6	72.2	75.3	83.1
Finland.....	75.7	79.5	80.5	81.5	83.3	86.0	91.6
France.....	77.2	80.8	81.8	82.8	84.4	87.0	92.7
French Guiana.....	72.8	78.0	79.0	80.3	82.8	86.1	92.5
French Polynesia.....	69.5	75.0	76.1	77.2	79.4	83.4	90.1
Gabon.....	61.2	60.8	63.7	66.0	69.3	73.7	79.5
Gambia.....	52.7	58.7	59.8	61.1	63.3	66.4	72.4
Georgia.....	70.1	73.7	74.6	75.4	76.9	79.8	86.4
Germany.....	75.9	79.8	80.6	81.5	83.3	86.1	92.0
Ghana.....	57.8	60.0	61.0	62.0	63.8	66.8	73.5
Greece.....	77.4	79.8	80.6	81.6	83.4	86.0	91.7
Grenada.....	69.0	72.0	73.2	73.9	75.3	78.3	85.5
Guadeloupe.....	74.6	79.4	80.5	81.9	84.0	87.4	93.7
Guam.....	72.5	77.4	78.7	80.0	82.5	86.1	92.7
Guatemala.....	63.6	70.3	71.5	72.6	74.7	78.2	85.4
Guinea.....	51.3	54.5	58.0	60.2	64.1	70.7	80.3
Guinea-Bissau.....	49.9	53.0	54.7	56.2	58.8	63.6	71.8
Guyana.....	63.8	65.8	66.3	66.8	67.8	69.8	75.9
Haiti.....	55.4	60.2	62.3	63.9	66.6	70.8	78.9
Honduras.....	67.7	72.0	72.8	73.8	75.7	79.0	86.1
Hungary.....	69.4	73.8	75.0	75.6	76.9	79.5	85.8
Iceland.....	78.5	81.4	82.3	83.1	84.7	87.2	92.8
India.....	59.2	65.5	67.5	69.1	71.7	75.9	84.6
Indonesia.....	64.2	67.7	68.6	69.5	71.1	73.9	81.2
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	66.9	72.7	75.1	75.9	77.3	79.8	85.4
Iraq.....	67.4	68.0	69.2	70.0	71.5	74.0	80.6
Ireland.....	75.3	79.6	80.6	81.5	83.4	86.1	91.5
Israel.....	77.1	80.8	82.1	83.0	84.7	87.5	93.6
Italy.....	77.3	81.5	82.8	83.8	85.3	88.0	94.2
Jamaica.....	72.0	74.2	75.4	76.1	77.5	80.3	86.6
Japan.....	79.4	82.6	83.3	84.1	85.5	88.1	93.7
Jordan.....	70.4	73.0	73.8	74.6	76.0	78.9	85.8
Kazakhstan.....	65.5	65.7	69.1	69.7	70.9	73.4	80.2

TABLE S.12. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
Kenya.....	57.3	56.5	60.6	63.3	66.0	71.7	79.5
Kiribati.....	61.6	65.1	65.7	66.8	68.5	71.4	78.6
Kuwait.....	72.4	73.7	74.3	74.8	76.0	78.3	84.6
Kyrgyzstan.....	66.3	66.7	70.3	70.9	72.1	74.5	81.0
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	54.8	63.2	65.5	67.6	71.4	76.6	84.8
Latvia.....	67.7	71.5	73.9	74.5	75.6	78.0	84.2
Lebanon.....	71.0	77.7	78.9	80.3	82.9	86.5	92.0
Lesotho.....	60.0	45.6	49.5	50.4	54.7	65.0	76.3
Liberia.....	47.7	58.1	60.3	62.0	65.2	69.6	76.2
Libya.....	69.3	71.8	71.5	72.2	73.8	76.7	84.1
Lithuania.....	69.7	71.3	73.1	73.7	75.1	77.7	83.8
Luxembourg.....	75.8	79.5	81.3	82.3	84.1	87.0	93.0
Madagascar.....	52.7	62.2	64.5	66.4	69.7	74.1	82.0
Malawi.....	43.4	52.5	61.0	65.8	69.8	74.8	80.4
Malaysia.....	71.3	73.8	74.5	75.3	77.0	80.1	86.9
Maldives.....	63.6	75.7	76.4	77.6	79.5	82.7	87.8
Mali.....	47.3	54.9	57.2	59.7	64.4	71.2	80.5
Malta.....	76.5	79.5	80.3	81.2	82.9	85.8	91.5
Martinique.....	75.7	80.1	81.2	82.6	84.6	88.1	94.2
Mauritania.....	58.9	61.3	62.8	63.6	65.0	67.5	72.7
Mauritius.....	70.3	72.8	74.1	75.0	76.6	79.9	86.8
Mayotte.....	73.1	78.0	79.3	80.6	83.0	86.2	92.4
Mexico.....	71.8	75.7	76.5	77.5	79.4	83.1	89.4
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	66.5	68.3	68.9	69.6	70.9	73.4	80.8
Mongolia.....	60.8	66.1	68.9	70.5	73.5	78.0	85.7
Montenegro.....	74.7	74.2	76.0	76.6	77.7	80.2	86.2
Morocco.....	66.0	71.5	73.6	74.9	77.0	80.5	86.9
Mozambique.....	44.3	51.9	54.6	56.2	60.6	68.8	76.8
Myanmar.....	59.6	64.3	65.6	66.5	68.0	70.6	77.0
Namibia.....	61.2	60.1	64.3	65.3	67.5	71.9	79.4
Nepal.....	56.4	66.8	69.0	70.9	73.7	78.0	85.6
Netherlands.....	77.3	80.2	81.3	82.1	83.6	86.2	91.6
New Caledonia.....	71.5	75.2	76.2	77.3	79.4	83.2	89.5
New Zealand.....	76.3	80.2	81.6	82.4	84.1	86.8	92.6
Nicaragua.....	66.1	72.8	74.5	75.9	78.3	82.4	88.6
Niger.....	45.5	55.6	60.7	62.8	66.4	70.9	77.3
Nigeria.....	46.1	50.2	52.3	53.7	56.7	62.3	73.5
Norway.....	77.1	80.6	81.3	82.1	83.7	86.2	91.7
Oman.....	68.5	75.1	76.4	77.5	79.8	83.7	89.6
Pakistan.....	60.8	64.4	65.9	66.8	68.4	71.3	79.0
Panama.....	73.5	76.4	77.3	78.2	79.9	83.0	88.3
Papua New Guinea.....	56.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.9	67.9	75.0
Paraguay.....	68.5	71.8	72.7	73.2	74.2	76.5	83.3
Peru.....	66.8	73.1	74.2	75.5	77.9	82.1	89.0
Philippines.....	65.7	67.5	68.0	68.7	70.1	72.7	79.8
Poland.....	71.2	75.5	77.1	78.0	79.6	82.8	88.4
Portugal.....	74.7	78.7	80.5	81.7	83.8	86.7	92.9
Puerto Rico.....	73.8	77.9	79.2	80.2	82.0	84.7	90.0

TABLE S.12. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
Qatar	75.2	76.9	77.9	78.7	80.3	83.5	89.0
Republic of Korea	72.9	80.0	81.4	82.8	84.6	87.7	93.6
Republic of Moldova	67.3	68.3	71.3	71.8	72.7	74.7	80.4
Réunion	73.6	78.2	79.5	80.8	83.0	86.2	92.4
Romania	69.6	73.1	74.5	75.1	76.5	79.3	85.9
Russian Federation	66.6	67.1	69.8	70.4	71.6	73.9	80.3
Rwanda	23.1	59.2	63.1	66.0	69.6	74.6	81.3
Saint Lucia	71.3	74.0	74.8	75.6	77.0	80.0	86.5
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.3	74.4	76.7	83.2
Samoa	66.2	71.5	73.0	74.3	76.7	80.7	87.6
Sao Tome and Principe	62.2	65.5	66.2	66.9	68.2	70.4	76.0
Saudi Arabia	70.0	73.3	74.1	74.8	76.1	78.7	85.3
Senegal	57.6	62.2	65.8	67.8	71.1	75.9	84.9
Serbia	71.7	73.3	74.6	75.4	76.8	79.6	86.1
Seychelles	70.6	72.4	72.9	73.7	75.5	78.7	85.4
Sierra Leone	36.0	45.9	50.2	52.1	55.8	62.1	70.2
Singapore	77.0	81.2	82.6	83.7	85.4	88.3	94.1
Slovakia	71.6	74.7	76.0	76.7	78.0	80.7	86.7
Slovenia	73.7	78.6	80.1	81.0	82.8	85.5	91.3
Solomon Islands	58.3	66.4	67.5	68.7	70.6	73.8	81.4
Somalia	45.0	53.2	54.9	56.5	59.8	65.4	74.1
South Africa	62.3	52.2	57.1	57.7	60.9	68.2	77.6
South Sudan	45.3	52.3	55.1	57.1	60.8	66.1	73.0
Spain	77.4	81.2	82.3	83.2	84.7	87.3	93.0
Sri Lanka	70.0	74.1	74.6	75.5	77.3	80.7	87.3
State of Palestine	68.9	71.8	72.6	73.5	75.1	78.1	85.2
Sudan	56.0	60.9	63.1	64.2	66.4	70.0	77.1
Suriname	67.6	69.6	70.9	71.6	72.9	75.6	82.8
Swaziland	59.0	47.4	49.2	48.7	52.7	62.3	75.7
Sweden	78.1	81.1	81.9	82.8	84.4	86.9	92.3
Switzerland	77.9	81.8	82.7	83.6	85.0	87.6	93.4
Syrian Arab Republic	70.8	74.4	69.5	70.7	72.8	76.9	84.4
Tajikistan	62.2	67.3	69.1	69.9	71.4	74.2	81.0
TFYR Macedonia	71.5	74.4	75.2	75.9	77.4	80.5	87.0
Thailand	70.2	73.1	74.1	75.1	76.9	80.3	87.0
Timor-Leste	50.5	66.4	67.7	69.3	71.7	75.3	83.0
Togo	55.8	55.7	59.0	61.1	64.7	70.1	77.7
Tonga	69.9	71.8	72.6	73.4	75.0	78.1	85.3
Trinidad and Tobago	68.2	69.3	70.2	70.7	71.8	74.0	80.5
Tunisia	70.3	74.6	74.6	75.5	77.1	79.9	85.9
Turkey	65.5	73.4	74.8	76.2	78.6	82.5	88.5
Turkmenistan	62.7	64.7	65.4	66.1	67.4	69.8	76.1
Uganda	44.1	54.3	57.2	61.0	63.9	69.1	77.0
Ukraine	68.7	67.9	70.7	71.2	72.0	73.8	79.1
United Arab Emirates	72.2	75.9	76.7	77.5	79.2	82.7	88.8
United Kingdom	76.2	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.8	85.6	91.0
United Republic of Tanzania	49.2	58.7	64.0	66.4	69.8	74.2	80.0
United States of America	75.6	78.1	78.9	79.6	81.1	84.0	89.3

TABLE S.12. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Life expectancy at birth (years)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
United States Virgin Islands	75.5	78.9	80.0	81.2	83.4	86.4	92.0
Uruguay	73.0	76.2	77.0	77.7	79.3	82.4	88.3
Uzbekistan	66.2	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.9	71.9	77.7
Vanuatu.....	64.2	70.0	71.5	72.7	74.7	78.4	86.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)...	70.2	73.4	73.9	74.9	76.7	80.2	87.0
Viet Nam.....	71.2	74.7	75.6	76.3	77.8	80.9	87.0
Western Sahara	58.7	66.0	67.6	69.3	72.1	76.4	85.1
Yemen.....	58.6	62.0	63.5	64.5	66.3	69.2	76.0
Zambia.....	42.8	53.5	58.8	62.3	66.0	71.8	78.5
Zimbabwe.....	55.8	45.0	54.8	62.4	65.9	71.2	78.2
Other non-specified areas.....	74.4	78.2	79.3	80.3	82.2	85.2	91.1

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

TABLE S.13. INFANT MORTALITY RATE BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
World.....	63.0	41.9	35.8	31.8	25.8	17.0	7.4
Afghanistan.....	111.3	79.5	71.1	63.5	51.5	35.4	15.4
Albania.....	30.7	16.1	14.4	12.7	9.7	6.0	2.4
Algeria.....	47.7	34.2	30.3	25.4	17.2	9.1	4.0
Angola.....	150.7	104.3	96.2	87.7	71.4	45.1	17.8
Antigua and Barbuda.....	18.3	10.0	9.1	7.7	6.0	3.7	1.7
Argentina.....	24.4	14.6	13.7	11.7	8.8	5.6	2.6
Armenia.....	44.1	21.0	13.2	11.6	9.0	6.5	3.4
Aruba.....	18.8	16.0	14.8	13.7	11.6	8.5	4.8
Australia.....	6.7	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.6	1.7	0.8
Austria.....	7.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.3	0.7
Azerbaijan.....	81.8	41.1	39.6	36.3	29.7	19.5	8.0
Bahamas.....	15.6	10.0	9.1	7.8	6.1	4.4	2.4
Bahrain.....	14.9	8.0	6.9	6.0	4.7	3.3	2.1
Bangladesh.....	90.3	43.3	33.1	25.5	16.9	10.6	4.1
Barbados.....	16.7	11.0	9.6	8.0	6.0	3.9	2.1
Belarus.....	15.1	6.3	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	0.9
Belgium.....	8.0	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.1	1.4	0.8
Belize.....	29.7	17.0	14.3	12.4	9.9	6.6	3.1
Benin.....	102.6	73.8	68.7	63.2	54.0	40.2	17.1
Bhutan.....	75.6	39.5	30.5	24.4	16.9	9.7	3.3
Bolivia (Plurinational State of).....	84.9	51.0	42.9	35.0	24.1	13.4	6.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	18.4	9.0	7.6	6.5	5.3	3.8	2.2
Botswana.....	56.7	38.6	32.5	29.0	22.0	15.5	8.2
Brazil.....	42.8	23.9	20.3	16.2	10.7	6.1	2.5
Brunei Darussalam.....	12.8	6.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	2.9	0.7
Bulgaria.....	15.4	9.9	9.0	8.1	6.8	4.9	3.2
Burkina Faso.....	104.0	78.2	66.5	58.5	44.9	27.1	9.7
Burundi.....	120.6	86.3	77.9	70.9	59.1	37.1	16.3
Cabo Verde.....	42.4	21.5	20.1	17.2	13.0	8.4	3.6
Cambodia.....	86.1	45.0	29.9	20.4	9.5	3.5	0.9
Cameroon.....	89.9	82.5	73.5	65.3	51.8	32.9	15.2
Canada.....	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.1	2.1	1.0
Central African Republic.....	111.6	105.8	93.5	83.6	66.0	36.0	13.7
Chad.....	119.2	106.0	95.8	86.8	70.2	47.2	9.6
Channel Islands.....	13.7	8.7	8.0	7.3	6.2	4.5	2.1
Chile.....	19.6	7.7	7.2	5.7	4.2	2.7	1.1
China.....	40.5	16.7	11.6	9.6	6.7	3.6	1.4
China, Hong Kong SAR.....	5.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.4
China, Macao SAR.....	10.5	5.1	4.1	3.1	1.9	1.0	0.4
Colombia.....	27.6	19.0	17.9	15.4	11.2	6.9	3.1
Comoros.....	81.0	66.7	58.1	52.2	42.2	27.6	9.5
Congo.....	79.7	64.3	50.6	43.6	34.5	23.3	12.9
Costa Rica.....	14.6	10.0	9.3	8.1	6.1	3.9	1.9
Côte d'Ivoire.....	103.3	84.6	73.4	62.9	47.1	25.3	5.0
Croatia.....	10.2	5.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.0	1.2
Cuba.....	9.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.4	0.9

TABLE S.13. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Curaçao	14.8	13.0	10.3	9.1	7.0	4.3	2.1
Cyprus	9.2	4.4	4.2	3.5	2.6	1.9	1.0
Czech Republic	9.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.8
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	42.1	27.3	22.0	19.4	14.9	8.4	2.0
Dem. Republic of the Congo	109.8	83.9	73.2	66.2	53.3	33.8	14.6
Denmark	6.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.2
Djibouti	76.1	63.4	55.3	50.4	42.6	29.8	11.4
Dominican Republic.....	47.7	29.6	25.1	22.5	17.2	11.0	5.3
Ecuador	43.1	23.4	21.1	18.7	13.6	8.1	2.7
Egypt	59.6	23.5	18.9	15.6	11.6	7.4	5.7
El Salvador	41.1	20.7	17.0	14.4	10.2	6.7	3.2
Equatorial Guinea.....	110.8	80.4	70.1	62.1	48.4	29.0	10.9
Eritrea	89.9	53.9	46.5	36.9	23.4	11.6	5.2
Estonia.....	16.3	4.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.1	1.4
Ethiopia	114.2	59.9	50.0	42.6	31.7	20.1	10.4
Fiji	25.2	17.9	16.0	13.3	9.6	5.9	3.0
Finland	5.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
France.....	6.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.5	0.8
French Guiana	20.7	10.6	9.5	9.0	6.5	4.2	1.7
French Polynesia	18.1	8.8	6.9	5.6	4.2	2.7	1.4
Gabon	60.1	52.7	43.2	37.3	29.9	21.2	12.2
Gambia	75.2	50.9	47.1	42.5	35.9	27.4	14.2
Georgia.....	45.0	19.4	13.7	11.8	9.3	6.4	3.0
Germany	6.2	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.7
Ghana	72.5	55.4	51.1	46.8	40.3	30.0	13.1
Greece	8.3	4.2	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.3	0.7
Grenada	17.5	10.2	9.6	8.5	6.7	4.2	2.4
Guadeloupe	13.7	7.0	5.8	4.7	3.5	2.2	0.9
Guam	20.8	11.4	9.7	8.3	6.3	4.1	1.6
Guatemala	54.8	30.1	22.6	18.7	13.8	8.3	4.0
Guinea	128.3	81.0	59.2	50.5	35.8	14.2	4.4
Guinea-Bissau	121.6	101.9	91.9	82.3	68.6	47.4	19.2
Guyana	44.9	34.4	33.2	31.0	27.4	20.4	9.3
Haiti.....	85.8	52.2	47.0	41.5	32.9	19.1	7.9
Honduras	43.0	29.4	27.8	24.3	18.6	12.1	5.3
Hungary.....	13.2	5.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.1
Iceland.....	4.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7
India	81.9	50.1	41.4	33.9	23.1	11.5	4.4
Indonesia	56.2	29.7	25.0	22.4	18.3	12.1	2.7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	39.8	18.9	14.8	12.9	9.7	6.5	3.8
Iraq	36.6	33.3	32.1	27.9	21.2	13.6	6.0
Ireland	6.8	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.0
Israel.....	8.4	3.9	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.5	0.7
Italy	7.6	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.7
Jamaica.....	22.6	17.9	15.0	13.4	10.7	7.4	3.6
Japan	4.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4
Jordan.....	29.1	19.7	17.1	14.8	11.0	6.8	2.7
Kazakhstan	51.1	27.0	14.1	12.5	10.1	7.0	4.2

TABLE S.13. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Kenya	71.7	59.3	52.5	48.1	38.9	23.8	12.1
Kiribati	64.3	49.4	46.7	42.5	35.6	25.7	10.1
Kuwait	12.7	9.7	8.6	7.6	6.0	4.1	2.0
Kyrgyzstan	59.9	36.4	19.6	17.3	13.6	9.0	4.8
Lao People's Dem. Republic	95.7	56.7	46.8	38.1	24.4	12.3	4.9
Latvia	17.6	7.8	6.5	5.6	4.9	4.0	2.7
Lebanon	25.1	10.6	9.3	8.0	6.0	3.9	1.8
Lesotho	69.4	75.7	60.1	50.1	36.7	21.9	9.9
Liberia	154.6	71.8	61.2	52.4	38.5	20.8	8.8
Libya	32.9	24.3	24.3	20.8	16.2	9.9	6.3
Lithuania	16.5	6.0	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.1
Luxembourg	7.3	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.5
Madagascar	100.1	45.5	36.8	29.9	19.2	9.4	4.1
Malawi	139.2	79.6	60.1	51.8	43.0	33.1	19.6
Malaysia	11.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	2.3
Maldives	60.5	14.8	9.0	7.1	5.1	3.4	2.2
Mali	128.1	89.4	84.0	70.0	46.5	18.0	5.3
Malta	9.8	5.8	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.0	1.1
Martinique	13.7	7.6	6.4	5.0	3.7	2.2	0.8
Mauritania	79.7	72.7	67.3	62.5	54.1	40.5	19.9
Mauritius	18.5	13.2	12.0	10.2	7.6	4.9	2.3
Mayotte	13.9	5.6	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.7	0.8
Mexico	33.1	19.9	18.8	16.3	12.3	7.5	3.1
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	42.3	34.9	32.7	30.2	25.7	18.7	7.6
Mongolia	67.6	30.5	25.8	19.2	10.5	3.5	2.3
Montenegro	17.9	10.9	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3
Morocco	53.0	31.8	26.3	20.8	13.7	7.8	4.9
Mozambique	135.4	73.8	64.4	56.8	44.9	29.0	14.3
Myanmar	72.8	52.3	46.5	42.9	36.8	27.3	12.0
Namibia	60.4	43.2	33.5	29.1	22.2	15.5	8.2
Nepal	87.6	41.3	32.4	25.9	17.8	11.2	5.6
Netherlands	6.2	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.5
New Caledonia	24.3	15.1	13.1	11.4	8.9	5.9	2.6
New Zealand	7.5	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.0
Nicaragua	48.0	24.0	20.0	16.4	11.4	7.0	3.3
Niger	129.7	63.7	59.8	50.1	34.5	18.0	8.3
Nigeria	126.0	89.9	76.3	67.7	55.0	36.7	10.2
Norway	5.9	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.2	0.7
Oman	30.9	9.8	7.3	5.9	4.6	3.2	1.8
Pakistan	101.7	76.9	69.8	63.5	50.9	31.9	9.2
Panama	26.3	16.8	15.2	13.7	10.9	7.1	3.6
Papua New Guinea	66.7	50.1	47.6	44.8	39.8	31.3	15.8
Paraguay	42.9	32.0	28.8	27.6	23.6	16.2	6.3
Peru	55.5	21.0	18.6	15.1	10.7	6.1	2.6
Philippines	36.0	25.9	23.2	21.3	18.1	12.7	3.2
Poland	16.4	6.1	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.5
Portugal	9.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6
Puerto Rico	11.6	7.0	6.3	5.4	4.4	3.1	1.5

TABLE S.13. (continued)

Country or area	Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Qatar.....	14.7	7.5	6.5	5.6	4.6	3.3	1.9
Republic of Korea.....	9.8	4.6	2.9	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.2
Republic of Moldova.....	29.0	15.5	10.9	9.9	8.5	6.4	4.3
Réunion.....	13.9	5.6	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.7	0.8
Romania.....	23.0	12.0	9.6	8.4	6.5	4.3	2.2
Russian Federation.....	22.0	10.7	8.2	7.4	6.3	4.9	3.7
Rwanda.....	288.7	58.8	49.2	42.6	31.6	20.1	10.4
Saint Lucia.....	17.3	11.9	10.9	9.6	7.5	5.7	3.2
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	22.3	18.5	16.5	15.3	12.8	8.8	4.6
Samoa.....	36.1	22.4	19.7	17.6	14.6	10.8	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	57.5	46.1	43.5	41.2	37.1	30.3	17.5
Saudi Arabia.....	30.4	16.2	15.3	13.2	9.9	6.5	3.6
Senegal.....	71.6	54.1	44.3	33.5	19.0	8.3	2.8
Serbia.....	17.2	12.4	9.8	8.4	6.6	5.4	4.8
Seychelles.....	11.5	10.2	10.2	8.1	6.3	4.1	2.5
Sierra Leone.....	160.6	117.0	94.4	81.3	61.7	39.1	17.8
Singapore.....	4.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.4
Slovakia.....	11.6	6.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6
Slovenia.....	7.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.2	1.6	0.8
Solomon Islands.....	77.9	42.9	38.0	33.6	26.6	17.9	7.2
Somalia.....	129.6	89.8	79.5	69.9	58.5	39.7	17.4
South Africa.....	48.3	51.9	38.3	33.5	27.1	18.8	10.2
South Sudan.....	130.0	89.1	77.7	67.9	54.3	36.4	19.8
Spain.....	6.5	3.6	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	0.7
Sri Lanka.....	20.0	10.1	8.2	6.9	5.2	3.5	1.8
State of Palestine.....	33.1	23.1	20.6	18.5	15.0	10.3	4.7
Sudan.....	80.0	59.7	53.3	48.4	40.0	26.0	11.7
Suriname.....	34.6	22.2	17.4	15.3	12.1	7.9	4.2
Swaziland.....	69.3	75.9	64.6	57.9	45.4	26.5	10.6
Sweden.....	5.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.8
Switzerland.....	6.1	4.2	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.6	0.7
Syrian Arab Republic.....	26.3	14.9	17.9	14.9	10.3	5.5	2.4
Tajikistan.....	88.2	45.1	39.9	35.7	28.3	18.5	8.3
TFYR Macedonia.....	26.5	11.9	10.1	8.5	6.3	4.3	2.4
Thailand.....	26.1	13.4	11.2	9.5	7.2	4.6	2.3
Timor-Leste.....	118.8	50.2	43.9	37.5	28.4	16.9	4.0
Togo.....	83.5	64.3	50.2	42.0	30.7	14.7	6.0
Tonga.....	26.4	22.0	20.4	18.9	16.1	11.7	5.6
Trinidad and Tobago.....	28.2	26.6	24.8	23.0	18.9	13.0	6.4
Tunisia.....	35.2	18.7	18.7	16.5	12.3	8.5	5.5
Turkey.....	56.2	16.4	12.6	9.9	6.7	4.1	2.0
Turkmenistan.....	75.5	50.5	46.7	43.4	37.5	27.5	10.0
Uganda.....	109.9	69.5	61.2	55.9	47.6	30.9	14.9
Ukraine.....	17.1	12.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	6.1	4.7
United Arab Emirates.....	16.5	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.0	2.5	1.3
United Kingdom.....	6.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.3
United Republic of Tanzania.....	103.1	52.4	37.0	31.6	25.8	19.1	11.5
United States of America.....	8.8	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.3	2.9	1.6

TABLE S.13. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate (infant deaths per 1,000 live births)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
United States Virgin Islands.....	15.2	10.6	9.4	8.5	6.9	5.0	2.4
Uruguay.....	20.1	13.4	12.7	11.0	8.8	6.1	3.1
Uzbekistan.....	59.5	47.1	44.0	40.8	34.4	24.6	10.2
Vanuatu.....	51.6	28.7	23.9	20.6	15.7	10.0	4.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)...	23.4	15.9	13.8	12.1	9.2	6.1	3.2
Viet Nam.....	33.8	22.2	19.3	17.2	13.6	8.9	4.2
Western Sahara.....	75.9	44.1	37.2	30.7	21.8	12.5	4.7
Yemen.....	84.0	61.3	53.6	48.6	40.4	26.7	9.4
Zambia.....	115.0	69.5	55.4	46.5	35.6	23.9	13.1
Zimbabwe.....	58.9	61.8	48.4	39.1	32.0	22.2	13.1
Other non-specified areas.....	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.5	2.5	1.6	0.8

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered

TABLE S.14. UNDER-FIVE MORTALITY BY COUNTRY FOR SELECTED PERIODS

Country or area	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)</i>						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
World	90.5	58.8	49.6	44.1	36.0	23.4	9.5
Afghanistan	162.5	111.8	98.6	86.5	67.5	43.7	17.9
Albania	37.1	17.6	15.7	13.8	10.7	6.7	2.7
Algeria	60.2	41.3	36.0	30.3	20.5	10.8	4.8
Angola	253.4	170.5	155.7	140.2	111.2	65.2	22.2
Antigua and Barbuda	22.6	12.5	11.4	9.6	7.5	4.6	2.1
Argentina	28.2	17.1	16.0	13.7	10.4	6.7	3.1
Armenia	52.7	23.7	16.2	14.3	11.2	8.0	4.1
Aruba	22.0	18.7	17.2	16.0	13.7	10.2	5.8
Australia	8.2	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.0	2.0	0.9
Austria	8.6	4.6	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	0.8
Azerbaijan	100.0	47.6	47.1	43.2	35.5	23.3	9.7
Bahamas	23.2	14.9	13.3	11.5	9.0	6.3	3.4
Bahrain	18.6	10.6	9.3	8.1	6.3	4.4	2.7
Bangladesh	128.9	55.6	41.0	31.7	21.3	13.5	5.4
Barbados	20.3	12.8	11.0	9.2	7.0	4.7	2.5
Belarus	18.2	8.1	5.3	4.7	3.9	2.7	1.2
Belgium	9.4	4.7	4.1	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.0
Belize	36.5	19.9	16.6	14.4	11.5	7.7	3.6
Benin	168.4	116.1	108.2	99.7	85.1	62.6	24.2
Bhutan	124.8	50.1	37.3	30.0	20.9	12.1	4.2
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	138.2	85.2	72.2	59.4	40.2	21.3	8.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.5	10.6	9.0	7.7	6.2	4.5	2.6
Botswana	73.3	48.4	40.1	35.5	26.3	18.3	9.7
Brazil	49.5	28.7	24.3	19.5	12.9	7.4	3.0
Brunei Darussalam	15.8	7.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	3.0	0.7
Bulgaria	19.2	11.8	10.8	9.7	8.1	5.9	3.9
Burkina Faso	203.9	126.5	108.4	95.5	73.3	43.4	13.9
Burundi	202.8	137.7	123.2	111.0	90.0	51.4	20.4
Cabo Verde	53.6	25.4	23.6	20.0	15.1	9.8	4.2
Cambodia	118.6	53.9	34.9	24.0	11.3	4.3	1.1
Cameroon	144.0	130.6	115.5	101.1	77.3	44.8	19.1
Canada	7.6	5.9	5.4	4.6	3.6	2.4	1.2
Central African Republic	182.3	172.6	150.7	133.3	102.1	49.9	17.2
Chad	198.8	173.4	155.0	141.4	116.0	77.5	13.9
Channel Islands	15.9	10.1	9.2	8.5	7.2	5.2	2.4
Chile	25.2	12.6	11.9	9.6	6.9	4.1	1.5
China	50.0	19.6	13.5	11.2	7.9	4.3	1.6
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.5
China, Macao SAR	14.1	6.9	5.5	4.2	2.6	1.4	0.5
Colombia	38.0	26.8	25.2	21.8	15.7	9.5	4.0
Comoros	113.8	91.4	77.9	68.6	53.3	33.2	11.0
Congo	124.6	98.3	74.6	62.6	47.3	29.7	16.7
Costa Rica	17.5	12.3	11.4	10.9	8.5	5.6	2.6
Côte d'Ivoire	149.0	120.0	105.0	90.7	69.1	37.0	6.9
Croatia	11.9	6.8	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.6

TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Cuba	14.0	7.1	6.9	6.0	4.7	3.1	1.2
Curaçao	17.5	15.4	12.2	10.8	8.3	5.2	2.4
Cyprus	10.9	5.2	5.0	4.2	3.1	2.2	1.2
Czech Republic	11.1	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.0
Dem. People's Rep. of Korea.....	56.4	34.6	27.9	24.2	18.1	9.6	2.3
Dem. Republic of the Congo.....	182.3	134.3	115.1	102.8	80.0	45.7	18.4
Denmark.....	7.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.6	2.7	1.5
Djibouti	120.0	97.5	83.4	76.1	64.3	44.4	15.9
Dominican Republic.....	54.7	32.8	28.1	25.3	19.4	12.6	6.2
Ecuador	54.7	28.8	25.4	22.6	16.5	9.9	3.2
Egypt.....	80.4	30.0	24.2	19.9	14.8	9.3	6.9
El Salvador.....	53.0	24.1	19.7	16.7	11.9	7.9	3.8
Equatorial Guinea.....	184.1	126.5	109.0	95.3	71.3	38.4	13.8
Eritrea.....	130.1	71.7	59.8	47.5	30.0	14.8	6.5
Estonia.....	19.8	6.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	2.7	1.8
Ethiopia.....	190.6	91.3	74.0	60.9	42.8	25.5	13.1
Fiji.....	34.5	22.5	19.9	16.6	12.1	7.5	3.9
Finland	6.1	3.5	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.3	0.8
France.....	8.2	4.5	4.0	3.3	2.7	1.8	0.9
French Guiana	24.4	12.3	11.0	10.5	7.8	5.1	2.0
French Polynesia	19.7	9.6	7.6	6.2	4.6	3.0	1.6
Gabon.....	90.9	77.4	61.9	51.8	39.7	26.8	15.4
Gambia.....	155.7	89.6	82.9	75.1	62.8	46.3	21.1
Georgia.....	49.0	22.4	16.4	14.2	11.2	7.8	3.7
Germany.....	7.7	4.5	3.8	3.1	2.4	1.6	0.9
Ghana.....	114.3	83.9	77.5	71.2	61.3	45.1	18.2
Greece	9.3	4.9	3.5	2.9	2.3	1.6	0.9
Grenada.....	23.6	13.9	13.1	11.6	9.1	5.7	3.1
Guadeloupe	16.4	7.8	6.4	5.2	3.9	2.5	1.1
Guam.....	24.5	13.2	11.2	9.6	7.4	4.8	1.9
Guatemala	74.3	39.6	31.6	26.5	19.4	11.7	5.3
Guinea.....	215.9	139.5	100.7	86.1	60.8	23.3	6.5
Guinea-Bissau	204.5	168.1	151.8	137.1	114.6	78.1	28.1
Guyana	57.7	42.9	41.1	38.4	34.1	25.7	11.7
Haiti.....	126.9	85.9	77.4	68.3	53.4	30.3	11.7
Honduras.....	60.0	42.5	40.1	35.3	26.7	16.8	6.9
Hungary.....	15.1	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	2.6
Iceland.....	5.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8
India	115.6	65.7	52.6	43.4	29.3	14.6	5.5
Indonesia.....	73.1	36.6	30.3	27.0	21.8	14.0	3.0
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	50.4	22.3	17.2	15.1	11.4	7.6	4.5
Iraq.....	48.2	38.8	37.5	32.6	25.0	16.1	7.2
Ireland.....	8.1	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.2
Israel.....	10.1	4.9	4.4	3.7	2.8	1.9	0.8
Italy	8.9	4.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8
Jamaica.....	27.2	21.2	17.9	15.9	12.8	8.9	4.3
Japan	6.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.3	0.5
Jordan.....	34.2	22.8	19.8	17.2	12.9	8.0	3.2

TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Kazakhstan.....	60.6	32.8	17.5	15.4	12.5	8.7	5.2
Kenya.....	108.5	89.5	78.0	70.3	54.3	30.3	15.2
Kiribati.....	87.3	64.1	60.1	53.7	43.8	30.8	11.7
Kuwait.....	16.5	12.5	11.2	9.8	7.8	5.3	2.5
Kyrgyzstan.....	72.4	45.7	23.0	20.4	16.1	10.8	5.9
Lao People's Dem. Republic.....	137.1	75.8	60.2	47.5	29.1	14.3	5.7
Latvia.....	21.4	9.4	7.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	3.4
Lebanon.....	30.0	12.3	10.8	9.3	7.0	4.5	2.1
Lesotho.....	93.7	104.9	82.0	66.7	46.8	26.7	11.7
Liberia.....	233.6	99.9	85.2	73.2	54.1	29.1	11.9
Libya.....	39.2	28.7	28.8	24.7	19.3	11.8	7.5
Lithuania.....	19.6	7.4	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.7
Luxembourg.....	8.8	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	0.6
Madagascar.....	152.3	67.4	54.5	44.3	27.9	13.4	5.5
Malawi.....	215.0	105.6	76.8	63.8	51.2	38.8	22.8
Malaysia.....	15.6	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.6	2.4
Maldives.....	82.0	17.2	10.5	8.3	6.0	4.0	2.6
Mali.....	246.3	153.3	122.5	102.4	68.5	26.5	7.5
Malta.....	11.2	6.8	5.8	4.8	3.7	2.5	1.4
Martinique.....	16.5	8.9	7.4	5.9	4.3	2.6	1.0
Mauritania.....	122.5	104.4	90.1	83.8	72.9	54.8	26.3
Mauritius.....	21.2	15.2	14.2	12.2	9.2	5.9	2.7
Mayotte.....	16.9	6.6	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.0
Mexico.....	40.4	24.6	23.2	20.2	15.3	9.3	3.7
Micronesia (Fed. States of).....	53.8	43.1	40.0	36.6	30.6	21.9	8.8
Mongolia.....	91.4	37.0	32.0	23.1	12.0	3.8	2.5
Montenegro.....	20.3	11.7	7.6	6.6	5.6	4.9	4.3
Morocco.....	68.2	39.1	31.7	25.2	16.6	9.5	5.8
Mozambique.....	228.7	116.1	99.5	86.0	64.9	38.4	18.0
Myanmar.....	100.8	68.7	59.7	54.3	45.5	32.8	13.8
Namibia.....	80.5	55.8	42.0	35.7	26.4	18.3	9.5
Nepal.....	124.5	52.0	39.5	30.9	20.8	13.2	6.5
Netherlands.....	7.6	4.9	4.1	3.7	2.8	1.8	0.6
New Caledonia.....	29.0	17.5	15.2	13.2	10.3	6.8	3.0
New Zealand.....	9.3	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.7	2.6	1.2
Nicaragua.....	61.9	28.7	23.5	19.3	13.5	8.3	3.9
Niger.....	293.2	149.0	104.2	87.6	59.9	30.2	12.3
Nigeria.....	213.3	142.2	122.2	109.4	89.6	59.4	14.7
Norway.....	7.3	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.0	1.5	0.9
Oman.....	40.2	11.8	8.9	7.2	5.6	4.0	2.3
Pakistan.....	132.3	96.6	86.7	78.9	63.3	39.6	11.2
Panama.....	33.2	21.9	19.7	18.2	14.5	9.5	4.6
Papua New Guinea.....	91.5	65.8	62.0	57.9	50.6	38.7	18.5
Paraguay.....	54.7	38.5	34.7	33.5	28.6	19.6	7.7
Peru.....	77.3	32.6	29.1	24.1	16.7	9.3	3.5
Philippines.....	48.1	34.0	30.3	27.7	23.2	15.9	3.6
Poland.....	18.4	7.0	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.0	1.8
Portugal.....	12.3	4.3	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	0.7

TABLE S.14. (continued)

Country or area	Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)						
	1990-1995	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2025-2030	2045-2050	2095-2100
Puerto Rico.....	13.7	9.1	7.2	6.3	5.2	3.7	1.8
Qatar.....	18.5	9.2	7.9	6.9	5.6	4.0	2.3
Republic of Korea.....	12.9	5.9	3.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.2
Republic of Moldova.....	34.6	19.2	13.4	12.2	10.5	7.9	5.3
Réunion.....	16.9	6.6	4.8	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.0
Romania.....	28.7	14.2	12.7	11.1	8.7	5.8	2.9
Russian Federation.....	26.1	13.2	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.1	4.5
Rwanda.....	466.4	89.7	72.7	61.0	42.5	25.4	13.1
Saint Lucia.....	24.2	16.0	14.8	13.0	10.2	7.6	4.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.....	28.0	23.4	20.9	19.4	16.2	11.1	5.6
Samoa.....	45.3	26.8	23.4	20.9	17.3	12.8	6.6
Sao Tome and Principe.....	87.4	67.1	62.6	58.5	51.3	40.1	22.3
Saudi Arabia.....	38.7	18.0	16.8	14.5	11.0	7.2	4.1
Senegal.....	137.9	82.1	53.6	40.6	23.3	10.4	3.7
Serbia.....	20.2	14.7	11.6	10.0	7.9	6.5	5.8
Seychelles.....	15.5	12.7	12.7	10.2	7.9	5.2	3.2
Sierra Leone.....	272.8	180.1	134.2	116.6	90.1	57.5	24.9
Singapore.....	5.8	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.5
Slovakia.....	13.5	7.6	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4
Slovenia.....	8.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.8	1.0
Solomon Islands.....	109.2	54.3	47.4	41.2	31.9	20.9	8.3
Somalia.....	221.9	147.0	131.2	116.4	94.3	58.7	20.3
South Africa.....	62.7	71.7	50.8	42.8	33.7	22.7	12.0
South Sudan.....	219.5	142.2	122.3	107.3	84.3	52.5	23.2
Spain.....	8.5	4.8	3.6	3.0	2.4	1.6	0.8
Sri Lanka.....	25.6	11.7	9.6	8.1	6.1	4.1	2.1
State of Palestine.....	40.5	27.3	24.3	21.6	17.5	12.0	5.4
Sudan.....	129.7	93.3	81.5	74.0	59.4	36.0	13.5
Suriname.....	44.8	29.5	23.2	20.5	16.2	10.6	5.4
Swaziland.....	95.1	113.5	92.0	80.6	60.6	33.8	12.9
Sweden.....	6.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.0
Switzerland.....	7.5	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.7	1.8	0.8
Syrian Arab Republic.....	31.7	17.4	20.9	17.5	12.2	6.5	2.9
Tajikistan.....	114.5	58.5	51.3	46.0	36.5	23.7	10.4
TFYR Macedonia.....	29.5	12.5	10.7	9.0	6.7	4.6	2.7
Thailand.....	31.3	15.6	13.1	11.1	8.4	5.4	2.7
Timor-Leste.....	174.0	64.5	55.7	47.0	34.7	19.9	4.5
Togo.....	142.0	99.8	85.9	72.2	52.3	24.3	8.8
Tonga.....	32.0	26.3	24.3	22.4	18.9	13.6	6.5
Trinidad and Tobago.....	34.4	33.5	30.9	28.7	23.7	16.2	7.8
Tunisia.....	40.5	20.4	20.4	18.1	13.6	9.6	6.5
Turkey.....	72.7	23.0	18.6	14.8	9.9	5.9	2.6
Turkmenistan.....	95.7	64.3	59.5	55.4	47.7	34.8	12.5
Uganda.....	175.0	106.3	93.5	84.2	69.8	41.4	18.8
Ukraine.....	21.0	15.1	11.0	10.1	9.0	7.3	5.6
United Arab Emirates.....	19.3	8.1	7.2	6.1	4.6	2.9	1.6
United Kingdom.....	8.2	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.6
United Republic of Tanzania.....	164.8	77.2	51.5	42.6	33.2	24.2	14.5

TABLE S.14. (continued)

<i>Country or area</i>	<i>Under-five mortality (deaths under age five per 1,000 live births)</i>						
	<i>1990-1995</i>	<i>2005-2010</i>	<i>2010-2015</i>	<i>2015-2020</i>	<i>2025-2030</i>	<i>2045-2050</i>	<i>2095-2100</i>
United States of America	10.6	8.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	3.5	2.0
United States Virgin Islands.....	17.9	12.3	10.9	9.8	8.0	5.8	2.8
Uruguay.....	23.1	16.0	15.0	13.1	10.5	7.4	3.6
Uzbekistan.....	71.6	57.1	53.3	49.5	41.8	30.0	12.4
Vanuatu	67.6	34.6	28.4	24.2	18.2	11.6	5.0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)...	29.0	18.5	15.9	14.0	10.7	7.1	3.7
Viet Nam.....	46.0	28.1	24.3	21.7	17.2	11.4	5.4
Western Sahara.....	105.9	56.1	46.1	37.3	25.7	14.5	5.5
Yemen	118.9	83.2	72.8	66.1	54.6	35.6	11.9
Zambia	181.6	105.6	83.0	67.9	49.1	30.4	16.5
Zimbabwe.....	81.0	91.4	71.8	55.3	43.2	28.3	16.9
Other non-specified areas.....	8.3	6.5	5.3	4.3	3.1	1.9	1.0

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2015). *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*. New York: United Nations.

NOTE: Only countries or areas with 90,000 persons or more in 2015 are considered.

